

Amendment to SB 93

1 Amend the bill by replacing all after the enacting clause with the following:

2
3 1 New Chapter; Revised Uniform Fiduciary Access to Digital Assets Act. Amend RSA by
4 inserting after chapter 554 the following new chapter:

5 CHAPTER 554-A

6 REVISED UNIFORM FIDUCIARY ACCESS TO DIGITAL ASSETS ACT

7 554-A:1 Short Title. This chapter may be cited as the Revised Uniform Fiduciary Access to
8 Digital Assets Act.

9 554-A:2 Definitions. In this chapter:

10 (a) "Account" means an arrangement under a terms-of-service agreement in which a
11 custodian carries, maintains, processes, receives, or stores a digital asset of the user or provides
12 goods or services to the user.

13 (b) "Agent" means an attorney-in-fact granted authority under a durable or nondurable
14 power of attorney.

15 (c) "Carries" means engages in the transmission of an electronic communication.

16 (d) "Catalogue of electronic communications" means information that identifies each
17 person with which a user has had an electronic communication, the time and date of the
18 communication, and the electronic address of the person.

19 (e) "Conservator" means a person who is appointed by the court to manage the estate of
20 one who requests the appointment of a conservator.

21 (f) "Content of an electronic communication" means information concerning the
22 substance or meaning of the communication which:

23 (1) Has been sent or received by a user;

24 (2) Is in electronic storage by a custodian providing an electronic communication
25 service to the public or is carried or maintained by a custodian providing a remote computing
26 service to the public; and

27 (3) Is not readily accessible to the public.

28 (g) "Court" means the circuit court having jurisdiction over the protected person.

29 (h) "Custodian" means a person that carries, maintains, processes, receives, or stores a
30 digital asset of a user.

31 (i) "Designated recipient" means a person chosen by a user using an online tool to
32 administer digital assets of the user.

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1 (j) “Digital asset” means an electronic record in which an individual has a right or
2 interest. The term shall not include an underlying asset or liability unless the asset or liability is
3 itself an electronic record.

4 (k) “Electronic” means relating to technology having electrical, digital, magnetic,
5 wireless, optical, electromagnetic, or similar capabilities.

6 (l) “Electronic communication” has the meaning set forth in 18 U.S.C. Section 2510(12),
7 as amended.

8 (m) “Electronic communication service” means a custodian that provides to a user the
9 ability to send or receive an electronic communication.

10 (n) “Fiduciary” means an original, additional, or successor personal representative,
11 conservator, guardian of the estate, agent, trustee, or any person so appointed by the court.

12 (o) “Guardian of the estate” means one appointed by the court to manage the estate of
13 the incapacitated person as specified by a court order.

14 (p) “Information” means data, text, images, videos, sounds, codes, computer programs,
15 software, databases, or the like.

16 (q) “Online tool” means an electronic service provided by a custodian that allows the
17 user, in an agreement distinct from the terms-of-service agreement between the custodian and user,
18 to provide directions for disclosure or nondisclosure of digital assets to a third person.

19 (r) “Person” means an individual, estate, business or nonprofit entity, public corporation,
20 government or governmental subdivision, agency, or instrumentality, or other legal entity.

21 (s) “Personal representative” means an executor, administrator, special administrator,
22 or person that performs substantially the same function under law of this state other than this
23 chapter.

24 (t) “Power of attorney” means a record that grants an agent authority to act in the place
25 of a principal.

26 (u) “Principal” means an individual who grants authority to an agent in a power of
27 attorney.

28 (v) “Protected person” means an individual for whom a conservator or a guardian of the
29 estate has been appointed. The term includes an individual for whom an application for the
30 appointment of a conservator or guardian of the estate is pending.

31 (w) “Record” means information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or that is stored
32 in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable form.

33 (x) “Remote computing service” means a custodian that provides to a user computer-
34 processing services or the storage of digital assets by means of an electronic communications
35 system, as defined in 18 U.S.C. Section 2510(14), as amended.

36 (y) “Terms of service agreement” means an agreement that controls the relationship
37 between a user and a custodian.

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(z) "Trustee" means a fiduciary with legal title to property under an agreement or declaration that creates a beneficial interest in another. The term includes a successor trustee.

(aa) "User" means a person that has an account with a custodian.

(bb) "Will" includes a codicil, testamentary instrument that only appoints an executor, and instrument that revokes or revises a testamentary instrument.

554-A:3 Applicability.

(a) This chapter shall apply to:

(1) A fiduciary acting under a will or power of attorney executed before, on, or after the effective date of this chapter;

(2) A personal representative acting for a decedent who died before, on, or after the effective date of this chapter;

(3) A conservatorship or guardianship proceeding commenced before, on, or after the effective date of this chapter; and

(4) A trustee acting under a trust created before, on, or after the effective date of this chapter.

(b) This chapter applies to a custodian if the user resides in this state or resided in this state at the time of the user's death.

(c) This chapter shall not apply to a digital asset of an employer used by an employee in the ordinary course of the employer's business.

(d) This chapter shall not apply to a digital asset that includes protected health information as defined under 45 C.F.R. section 160.103 unless the requirements to access such information under applicable federal and state law are satisfied.

554-A:4 User Direction for Disclosure of Digital Assets.

(a) A user may use an online tool to direct the custodian to disclose to a designated recipient or not to disclose some or all of the user's digital assets, including the content of electronic communications. If the online tool allows the user to modify or delete a direction at all times, a direction regarding disclosure using an online tool overrides a contrary direction by the user in a will, trust, power of attorney, or other record.

(b) If a user has not used an online tool to give direction under subsection (a) or if the custodian has not provided an online tool, the user may allow or prohibit in a will, trust, power of attorney, or other record, disclosure to a fiduciary of some or all of the user's digital assets, including the content of electronic communications sent or received by the user.

(c) A user's direction under subsection (a) or (b) overrides a contrary provision in a terms-of-service agreement that does not require the user to act affirmatively and distinctly from the user's assent to the terms of service.

554-A:5 Terms of Service Agreement.

(a) This chapter shall not change or impair a right of a custodian or a user under a

terms-of-service agreement to access and use digital assets of the user.

(b) This chapter shall not give a fiduciary or designated recipient any new or expanded rights other than those held by the user for whom, or for whose estate, the fiduciary or designated recipient acts or represents.

(c) A fiduciary's or designated recipient's access to digital assets may be modified or eliminated by a user, by federal law, or by a terms-of-service agreement if the user has not provided direction under RSA 554-A:4.

554-A:6 Procedure for Disclosing Digital Assets.

(a) When disclosing digital assets of a user under this chapter, the custodian may at its sole discretion:

(1) Grant a fiduciary or designated recipient full access to the user's account;

(2) Grant a fiduciary or designated recipient partial access to the user's account sufficient to perform the tasks with which the fiduciary or designated recipient is charged; or

(3) Provide a fiduciary or designated recipient a copy in a record of any digital asset that, on the date the custodian received the request for disclosure, the user could have accessed if the user were alive and had full capacity and access to the account.

(b) A custodian may assess a reasonable administrative charge for the cost of disclosing digital assets under this chapter.

(c) A custodian need not disclose under this chapter a digital asset deleted by a user.

(d) If a user directs or a fiduciary requests a custodian to disclose under this chapter some, but not all, of the user's digital assets, the custodian need not disclose the assets if segregation of the assets would impose an undue burden on the custodian. If the custodian believes the direction or request imposes an undue burden, the custodian or fiduciary may seek an order from the court to disclose:

(1) A subset limited by date of the user's digital assets;

(2) All of the user's digital assets to the fiduciary or designated recipient;

(3) None of the user's digital assets; or

(4) All of the user's digital assets to the court for review in camera.

554-A:7 Disclosure of Content of Electronic Communications of Deceased User. If a deceased user consented or a court directs disclosure of the contents of electronic communications of the user, the custodian shall disclose to the personal representative of the estate of the user the content of an electronic communication sent or received by the user if the representative gives the custodian:

(a) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

(b) A certified copy of the death certificate of the user;

(c) A certified copy of the letter of appointment or court order;

(d) Unless the user provided direction using an online tool, a copy of the user's will, trust, power of attorney, or other record evidencing the user's consent to disclosure of the content of

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1 electronic communications; and

2 (e) If requested by the custodian:

3 (1) A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier
4 assigned by the custodian to identify the user's account;

5 (2) Evidence linking the account to the user; or

6 (3) A finding by the court that:

7 (A) The user had a specific account with the custodian, identifiable by the
8 information specified in subparagraph (1);

9 (B) Disclosure of the content of electronic communications of the user would not
10 violate 18 U.S.C. Section 2701 et seq., as amended, 47 U.S.C. Section 222, as amended, or other
11 applicable law;

12 (C) Unless the user provided direction using an online tool, the user consented
13 to disclosure of the content of electronic communications; or

14 (D) Disclosure of the content of electronic communications of the user is
15 reasonably necessary for administration of the estate.

16 554-A:8 Disclosure of Other Digital Assets of Deceased User. Unless the user prohibited
17 disclosure of digital assets or the court directs otherwise, a custodian shall disclose to the personal
18 representative of the estate of a deceased user a catalogue of electronic communications sent or
19 received by the user and digital assets, other than the content of electronic communications, of the
20 user, if the representative gives the custodian:

21 (a) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

22 (b) A certified copy of the death certificate of the user;

23 (c) A certified copy of the letter of appointment or court order; and

24 (d) If requested by the custodian:

25 (1) a number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier
26 assigned by the custodian to identify the user's account;

27 (2) evidence linking the account to the user;

28 (3) an affidavit stating that disclosure of the user's digital assets is reasonably
29 necessary for administration of the estate; or

30 (4) a finding by the court that:

31 (A) the user had a specific account with the custodian, identifiable by the
32 information specified in subparagraph (1); or

33 (B) disclosure of the user's digital assets is reasonably necessary for
34 administration of the estate.

35 554-A:9 Disclosure of Content of Electronic Communications of Principal. To the extent a
36 power of attorney expressly grants an agent authority over the content of electronic
37 communications sent or received by the principal and unless directed otherwise by the principal or

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1 the court, a custodian shall disclose to the agent the content if the agent gives the custodian:

2 (a) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

3 (b) An original or copy of the power of attorney expressly granting the agent authority
4 over the content of electronic communications of the principal;

5 (c) A certification by the agent, under penalty of perjury, that the power of attorney is
6 in effect; and

7 (d) If requested by the custodian:

8 (1) a number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier
9 assigned by the custodian to identify the principal's account; or

10 (2) evidence linking the account to the principal.

11 554-A:10 Disclosure of Other Digital Assets of Principal. Unless otherwise ordered by the
12 court, directed by the principal, or provided by a power of attorney, a custodian shall disclose to an
13 agent with specific authority over digital assets or general authority to act on behalf of a principal a
14 catalogue of electronic communications sent or received by the principal and digital assets, other
15 than the content of electronic communications, of the principal if the agent gives the custodian:

16 (a) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

17 (b) An original or a copy of the power of attorney that gives the agent specific authority
18 over digital assets or general authority to act on behalf of the principal;

19 (c) A certification by the agent, under penalty of perjury, that the power of attorney is
20 in effect; and

21 (d) If requested by the custodian:

22 (1) A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier
23 assigned by the custodian to identify the principal's account; or

24 (2) Evidence linking the account to the principal.

25 554-A:11 Disclosure of Digital Assets Held in Trust When Trustee is Original User. Unless
26 otherwise ordered by the court or provided in a trust, a custodian shall disclose to a trustee that is
27 an original user of an account any digital asset of the account held in trust, including a catalogue of
28 electronic communications of the trustee and the content of electronic communications.

29 554-A:12 Disclosure of Contents of Electronic Communications Held in Trust When Trustee Not
30 Original User. Unless otherwise ordered by the court, directed by the user, or provided in a trust, a
31 custodian shall disclose to a trustee that is not an original user of an account the content of an
32 electronic communication sent or received by an original or successor user and carried, maintained,
33 processed, received, or stored by the custodian in the account of the trust if the trustee gives the
34 custodian:

35 (a) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

36 (b) A certified copy of the trust instrument or a certification of the trust under RSA 564-
37 B:10-1013 that includes consent to disclosure of the content of electronic communications to the

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trustee;

(c) A certification by the trustee, under penalty of perjury, that the trust exists and the trustee is a currently acting trustee of the trust; and

(d) If requested by the custodian:

(1) A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier assigned by the custodian to identify the trust's account; or

(2) Evidence linking the account to the trust.

554-A:13 Disclosure of Other Digital Assets Held in Trust When Trustee Not Original User.
Unless otherwise ordered by the court, directed by the user, or provided in a trust, a custodian shall disclose, to a trustee that is not an original user of an account, a catalogue of electronic communications sent or received by an original or successor user and stored, carried, or maintained by the custodian in an account of the trust and any digital assets, other than the content of electronic communications, in which the trust has a right or interest if the trustee gives the custodian:

(a) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

(b) A certified copy of the trust instrument or a certification of the trust under RSA 564-B:10-1013;

(c) A certification by the trustee, under penalty of perjury, that the trust exists and the trustee is a currently acting trustee of the trust; and

(d) If requested by the custodian:

(1) A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier assigned by the custodian to identify the trust's account; or

(2) Evidence linking the account to the trust.

554-A:14 Disclosure of Digital Assets to Conservator, Guardian of the Estate, or Other Duly Authorized Person of Protected Person.

(a) After an opportunity for a hearing under RSA 464-A, the court may grant a conservator, guardian of the estate, or any other person access to the digital assets of a protected person.

(b) Unless otherwise ordered by the court or directed by the user, a custodian shall disclose to a conservator, guardian of the estate, or other person so ordered by the court the catalogue of electronic communications sent or received by a protected person and any digital assets, other than the content of electronic communications, in which the protected person has a right or interest if the conservator, guardian of the estate, or other person so ordered by the court gives the custodian:

(1) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

(2) A certified copy of the court order that gives the conservator, guardian of the estate, or other person authority over the digital assets of the protected person; and

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1 (3) If requested by the custodian:

2 (A) A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account
3 identifier assigned by the custodian to identify the account of the protected person; or

4 (B) Evidence linking the account to the protected person.

5 (c) A conservator, guardian of the estate, or other person with general authority to
6 manage the assets of a protected person may request a custodian of the digital assets of the
7 protected person to suspend or terminate an account of the protected person for good cause. A
8 request made under this section shall be accompanied by a certified copy of the court order giving
9 the conservator, guardian of the estate, or other person authority over the protected person's
10 property.

11 554-A:15 Fiduciary Duty and Authority.

12 (a) The legal duties imposed on a fiduciary charged with managing tangible property
13 apply to the management of digital assets, including:

14 (1) The duty of care;

15 (2) The duty of loyalty; and

16 (3) The duty of confidentiality.

17 (b) A fiduciary's or designated recipient's authority with respect to a digital asset of a
18 user:

19 (1) Except as otherwise provided in RSA 554-A:5, is subject to the applicable terms
20 of service;

21 (2) Is subject to other applicable law, including copyright law;

22 (3) In the case of a fiduciary, is limited by the scope of the fiduciary's duties; and

23 (4) May not be used to impersonate the user.

24 (c) A fiduciary with authority over the property of a decedent, protected person,
25 principal, or settlor has the right to access any digital asset in which the decedent, protected person,
26 principal, or settlor had a right or interest and that is not held by a custodian or subject to a terms-
27 of-service agreement.

28 (d) A fiduciary acting within the scope of the fiduciary's duties is an authorized user of
29 the property of the decedent, protected person, principal, or settlor for the purpose of applicable
30 computer fraud and unauthorized computer access laws, including RSA 638:17.

31 (e) A fiduciary with authority over the tangible, personal property of a decedent,
32 protected person, principal, or settlor:

33 (1) Has the right to access the property and any digital asset stored in it; and

34 (2) Is an authorized user for the purpose of computer fraud and unauthorized
35 computer access laws, including RSA 638:17.

36 (f) A custodian may disclose information in an account to a fiduciary of the user when
37 the information is required to terminate an account used to access digital assets licensed to the

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1 user.

2 (g) A fiduciary of a user may request a custodian to terminate the user's account. A
3 request for termination shall be in writing, in either physical or electronic form, and accompanied
4 by:

5 (1) If the user is deceased, a certified copy of the death certificate of the user;

6 (2) A certified copy of the letter of appointment, court order, power of attorney, or
7 trust giving the fiduciary authority over the account; and

8 (3) If requested by the custodian:

9 (A) A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account
10 identifier assigned by the custodian to identify the user's account;

11 (B) Evidence linking the account to the user; or

12 (C) A finding by the court that the user had a specific account with the
13 custodian, identifiable by the information specified in subparagraph (A).

14 554-A:16 Custodian Compliance and Immunity.

15 (a) Not later than 60 days after receipt of the information required under RSA 554-A:7
16 through 15, a custodian shall comply with a request under this chapter from a fiduciary or
17 designated recipient to disclose digital assets or terminate an account. If the custodian fails to
18 comply, the fiduciary or designated recipient may apply to the court for an order directing
19 compliance.

20 (b) An order under subsection (a) directing compliance shall contain a finding that
21 compliance is not in violation of 18 U.S.C. Section 2702, as amended.

22 (c) A custodian may notify the user that a request for disclosure or to terminate an
23 account was made under this chapter.

24 (d) A custodian may deny a request under this chapter from a fiduciary or designated
25 recipient for disclosure of digital assets or to terminate an account if the custodian is aware of any
26 lawful access to the account following the receipt of the fiduciary's request.

27 (e) This chapter shall not limit a custodian's ability to obtain or require a fiduciary or
28 designated recipient requesting disclosure or termination under this chapter to obtain a court order
29 which:

30 (1) Specifies that an account belongs to the protected person or principal;

31 (2) Specifies that there is sufficient consent from the protected person or principal to
32 support the requested disclosure; and

33 (3) Contains a finding required by law other than this chapter .

34 (f) A custodian and its officers, employees, and agents shall be immune from liability for
35 an act or omission done in good faith in compliance with this chapter.

36 554-A:17 Uniformity of Application and Construction. In applying and construing this chapter,
37 consideration shall be given to the need to promote uniformity of the law with respect to its subject

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1 matter among states that enact the Revised Uniform Fiduciary Access to Digital Assets Act.

2 554-A:18 Relation to Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act. This chapter
3 modifies, limits, or supersedes the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, 15
4 U.S.C. Section 7001 et seq., but does not modify, limit, or supersede Section 101(c) of that act, 15
5 U.S.C. Section 7001(c), or authorize electronic delivery of any of the notices described in Section
6 103(b) of that act, 15 U.S.C. Section 7003(b).

7 554-A:19 Severability. If any provision of this chapter or its application to any person or
8 circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of this
9 chapter which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the
10 provisions of this chapter are severable.

11 2 Computer Crime; Definitions. Amend RSA 638:16, II to read as follows:

12 II. "Authorization" means the express or implied consent given by a person to another,
13 ***including, but not limited to, a fiduciary under RSA 554-A,*** to access or use said person's
14 computer, computer network, computer program, computer software, password, identifying code, or
15 personal identification number.

16 3 Effective Date. This act shall take effect upon its passage.