LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE MINUTES

HB102

Bill as Introduced

5Jan2022... 2151h

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HB 102 - AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

2021 SESSION

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21-0078 10/05

HOUSE BILL	102
AN ACT	establishing a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax.
SPONSORS:	Rep. Schamberg, Merr. 4
COMMITTEE:	Ways and Means

AMENDED ANALYSIS

This bill establishes a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax.

Explanation:Matter added to current law appears in **bold italics.**Matter removed from current law appears [in brackets and struckthrough.]Matter which is either (a) all new or (b) repealed and reenacted appears in regular type.

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STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

In the Year of Our Lord Two Thousand Twenty One

AN ACT establishing a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax.

Be it Enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court convened:

1 I Findings. The general court finds that New Hampshire has a unique tax structure. With no 2 general sales or income tax and no severance tax on natural resources, New Hampshire relies on its 3 business profits tax more than any other state and most countries. In 1981, the business profits tax 4 law was amended to allow the department of revenue administration or taxpayers to employ the 5 combined reporting method of taxation under the unitary business principle.

Commission on Worldwide Combined Reporting for Unitary Businesses under the Business
Profits Tax. Amend RSA 77-A by inserting after section 23-a the following new section:

8 77-A:23-b Commission on Worldwide Combined Reporting for Unitary Businesses under the 9 Business Profits Tax. There is established a commission to study the replacement of the water's 10 edge method by the worldwide combined reporting method for reporting and apportionment of 11 income under the business profits tax.

12

I. The members of the commission shall be as follows:

(a) Three members of the house of representatives, who shall be from the ways and
means committee, appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives.

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(b) Two members of the senate, appointed by the president of the senate.

16 (c) Three members of the state's business community, one representing in-state 17 domesticated businesses with less than 100 employees, one representing in-state domesticated 18 businesses with more than 100 employees, and one representing out-of-state or foreign domesticated 19 businesses, appointed by the president of the New Hampshire Business and Industry Association.

20 (d) The president of the New Hampshire Society of Certified Public Accountants, or21 designee.

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(f) The commissioner of the department of business and economic affairs, or designee.

(e) The commissioner of the department of revenue administration, or designee.

(g) The attorney general, or designee.

25 (h) An attorney expert in transnational and New Hampshire business profit tax 26 accounting issues, appointed by the president of the New Hampshire Bar Association.

II. Legislative members of the commission shall receive mileage at the legislative rate whenattending to the duties of the commission.

III. The commission shall study the advantages and disadvantages for the state's economy
 and revenues of replacement of the current water's edge method by the worldwide combined

HB 102 - AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE - Page 2 -

reporting method for reporting and apportionment of income under the business profits tax. It shall
 consult with national experts in both methods, including economists, business associations, and tax
 experts.

4 IV. The members of the commission shall elect a chairperson from among the members. The 5 first meeting shall be called by the first-named house member. The first meeting of the commission 6 shall be held within 45 days of the effective date of this section. Six members of the commission 7 shall constitute a quorum.

8 V. The commission shall report its preliminary findings on or before November 1, 2022 and 9 issue a final report of its findings and any recommendations for proposed legislation on or before 10 November 1, 2023, to the president of the senate, the speaker of the house of representatives, the 11 senate clerk, the house clerk, the governor, and the state library.

12 3 Repeal. RSA 77-A:23-b, relative to the commission on worldwide combined reporting for 13 unitary businesses under the business profits tax, is repealed.

14 4 Effective Date.

15

16

I. Section 3 of this act shall take effect November 1, 2023.

II. The remainder of this act shall take effect upon its passage.

5Jan2022... 2151h 03/17/2022 1048s

2021 SESSION

21-0078 10/05

HOUSE BILL **102**

AN ACT establishing a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax, and relative to the treatment of water or sewerage disposal utilities under the business profits tax.

SPONSORS: Rep. Schamberg, Merr. 4

COMMITTEE: Ways and Means

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AMENDED ANALYSIS

This bill establishes a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax. The bill also provides for the tax treatment of water and sewer disposal utilities under the business profits tax.

Explanation:Matter added to current law appears in bold italics.
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HB 102 - AS AMENDED BY THE SENATE

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21-0078 10/05

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

In the Year of Our Lord Two Thousand Twenty One

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6 2 Commission on Worldwide Combined Reporting for Unitary Businesses under the Business 7 Profits Tax. Amend RSA 77-A by inserting after section 23-a the following new section:

8 77-A:23-b Commission on Worldwide Combined Reporting for Unitary Businesses under the 9 Business Profits Tax. There is established a commission to study the replacement of the water's 10 edge method by the worldwide combined reporting method for reporting and apportionment of 11 income under the business profits tax.

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means committee, appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives.

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(b) One member of the senate, appointed by the president of the senate.

16 (c) Three members of the state's business community, one representing in-state 17 domesticated businesses with less than 100 employees, one representing in-state domesticated 18 businesses with more than 100 employees, and one representing out-of-state or foreign domesticated 19 businesses, appointed by the president of the New Hampshire Business and Industry Association.

20 (d) The president of the New Hampshire Society of Certified Public Accountants, or21 designee.

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(e) The commissioner of the department of revenue administration, or designee.

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23 24

(g) The attorney general, or designee.

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26 accounting issues, appointed by the president of the New Hampshire Bar Association.

II. Legislative members of the commission shall receive mileage at the legislative rate when
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HB 102 - AS AMENDED BY THE SENATE - Page 2 -

1 III. The commission shall study the advantages and disadvantages for the state's economy 2 and revenues of replacement of the current water's edge method by the worldwide combined 3 reporting method for reporting and apportionment of income under the business profits tax. It shall 4 consult with national experts in both methods, including economists, business associations, and tax 5 experts.

6 IV. The members of the commission shall elect a chairperson from among the members. The 7 first meeting shall be called by the first-named house member. The first meeting of the commission 8 shall be held within 45 days of the effective date of this section. Six members of the commission 9 shall constitute a quorum.

10 V. The commission shall report its preliminary findings on or before November 1, 2022 and 11 issue a final report of its findings and any recommendations for proposed legislation on or before 12 November 1, 2023, to the president of the senate, the speaker of the house of representatives, the 13 senate clerk, the house clerk, the governor, and the state library.

14 3 Repeal. RSA 77-A:23-b, relative to the commission on worldwide combined reporting for 15 unitary businesses under the business profits tax, is repealed.

4 New Section; Business Profits Tax; Treatment of Water and Sewerage Disposal Utilities. 16 Amend RSA 77-A by inserting after section 3-c the following new section: 17

18 77-A:3-d Treatment of Water and Sewerage Disposal Utilities. In determining gross business 19 profits, a business organization shall apply section 118 of the United States Internal Revenue Code 20 consistent with the following adjustments:

21 I. The term "contribution to the capital of the taxpayer" includes any amount of money or 22 other property received from any person, whether or not a shareholder, by a regulated public utility 23 which provides water or sewerage disposal services if:

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(a) Such amount is:

(1) A contribution in aid of construction; or

26 (2) A contribution to the capital of such utility by a governmental entity providing 27 for the protection, preservation, or enhancement of drinking water or sewerage disposal services;

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(b) In the case of a contribution in aid of construction which is property other than water or sewerage disposal facilities, such amount meets the requirements of the expenditure rule of paragraph II; and

31 (c) Such amount, or any property acquired or constructed with such amount, is not 32 included in the taxpayer's rate base for ratemaking purposes.

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II. An amount meets the requirements of subparagraph I(b) if:

34 (a) An amount equal to such amount is expended for the acquisition or construction of 35 tangible property described in United States Internal Revenue Code section 1231(b):

36 (1) Which is the property for which the contribution was made or is of the same type 37 as such property; and

HB 102 - AS AMENDED BY THE SENATE - Page 3 -

1 (2) Which is used predominantly in the trade or business of furnishing water or $\mathbf{2}$ sewerage disposal services;

3 (b) The expenditure referred to in subparagraph (a) occurs before the end of the second 4 taxable year after the year in which such amount was received; and

5 (c) Accurate records are kept of the amounts contributed and expenditures made, the 6 expenditures to which contributions are allocated, and the year in which the contributions and expenditures are received and made. 7

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III. For purposes of this section:

9 (a) "Contribution in aid of construction" shall mean as the term is defined by the United States Department of the Treasury's Treasury Regulations 1.118-2 (2001), except that such term 10 shall not include amounts paid as service charges for starting or stopping services. 11

12

(b) "Predominantly" means 80 percent or more.

13(c) "Regulated public utility" has the meaning given such term by Internal Revenue 14 Code section 7701(a)(33), except that such term shall not include any utility which is not required to 15provide water or sewerage disposal services to members of the general public in its service area.

16 IV. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, no deduction or credit shall be allowed for, or by reason of, any expenditure which constitutes a contribution in aid of construction to which this 17 18 section applies. The adjusted basis of any property acquired with contributions in aid of construction 19 to which this section applies shall be zero.

20 5 Applicability; Treatment of Water and Sewerage Disposal Utilities. The provisions of section 4 of this act shall apply to contributions made on or after January 1, 2021. 21

22 6 Effective Date.

23 $\mathbf{24}$ I. Section 3 of this act shall take effect November 1, 2023.

II. The remainder of this act shall take effect upon its passage.

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CHAPTER 12 HB 102 - FINAL VERSION

5Jan2022... 2151h 03/17/2022 1048s

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2022 SESSION

21-0078 10/05

HOUSE BILL **102**

AN ACT establishing a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax, and relative to the treatment of water or sewerage disposal utilities under the business profits tax.

SPONSORS: Rep. Schamberg, Merr. 4

COMMITTEE: Ways and Means

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This bill establishes a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax. The bill also provides for the tax treatment of water and sewer disposal utilities under the business profits tax.

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CHAPTER 12 HB 102 - FINAL VERSION

5Jan2022... 2151h 03/17/2022 1048s

21-0078 10/05

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

In the Year of Our Lord Two Thousand Twenty Two

AN ACT

establishing a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax, and relative to the treatment of water or sewerage disposal utilities under the business profits tax.

Be it Enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court convened:

1 12:1 Findings. The general court finds that New Hampshire has a unique tax structure. With 2 no general sales or income tax and no severance tax on natural resources, New Hampshire relies on 3 its business profits tax more than any other state and most countries. In 1981, the business profits 4 tax law was amended to allow the department of revenue administration or taxpayers to employ the 5 combined reporting method of taxation under the unitary business principle.

12:2 Commission on Worldwide Combined Reporting for Unitary Businesses Under the Business
 Profits Tax. Amend RSA 77-A by inserting after section 23-a the following new section:

8 77-A:23-b Commission on Worldwide Combined Reporting for Unitary Businesses Under the 9 Business Profits Tax. There is established a commission to study the replacement of the water's 10 edge method by the worldwide combined reporting method for reporting and apportionment of 11 income under the business profits tax.

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(a) Three members of the house of representatives, who shall be from the ways and
means committee, appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives.

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(b) One member of the senate, appointed by the president of the senate.

16 (c) Three members of the state's business community, one representing in-state 17 domesticated businesses with less than 100 employees, one representing in-state domesticated 18 businesses with more than 100 employees, and one representing out-of-state or foreign domesticated 19 businesses, appointed by the president of the New Hampshire Business and Industry Association.

20 (d) The president of the New Hampshire Society of Certified Public Accountants, or21 designee.

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(e) The commissioner of the department of revenue administration, or designee.

- (f) The commissioner of the department of business and economic affairs, or designee.
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(g) The attorney genéral, or designee.

25 (h) An attorney expert in transnational and New Hampshire business profit tax 26 accounting issues, appointed by the president of the New Hampshire Bar Association.

II. Legislative members of the commission shall receive mileage at the legislative rate when
attending to the duties of the commission.

CHAPTER 12 HB 102 - FINAL VERSION - Page 2 -

1 III. The commission shall study the advantages and disadvantages for the state's economy 2 and revenues of replacement of the current water's edge method by the worldwide combined 3 reporting method for reporting and apportionment of income under the business profits tax. It shall 4 consult with national experts in both methods, including economists, business associations, and tax 5 experts.

6 IV. The members of the commission shall elect a chairperson from among the members. The 7 first meeting shall be called by the first-named house member. The first meeting of the commission 8 shall be held within 45 days of the effective date of this section. Six members of the commission 9 shall constitute a quorum.

V. The commission shall report its preliminary findings on or before November 1, 2022 and issue a final report of its findings and any recommendations for proposed legislation on or before November 1, 2023, to the president of the senate, the speaker of the house of representatives, the senate clerk, the house clerk, the governor, and the state library.

14 12:3 Repeal. RSA 77-A:23-b, relative to the commission on worldwide combined reporting for 15 unitary businesses under the business profits tax, is repealed.

12:4 New Section; Business Profits Tax; Treatment of Water and Sewerage Disposal Utilities.
 Amend RSA 77-A by inserting after section 3-c the following new section:

18 77-A:3-d Treatment of Water and Sewerage Disposal Utilities. In determining gross business
 19 profits, a business organization shall apply section 118 of the United States Internal Revenue Code
 20 consistent with the following adjustments:

I. The term "contribution to the capital of the taxpayer" includes any amount of money or other property received from any person, whether or not a shareholder, by a regulated public utility which provides water or sewerage disposal services if:

24 (a) Such amount is:

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(1) A contribution in aid of construction; or

26 (2) A contribution to the capital of such utility by a governmental entity providing 27 for the protection, preservation, or enhancement of drinking water or sewerage disposal services;

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(b) In the case of a contribution in aid of construction which is property other than water or sewerage disposal facilities, such amount meets the requirements of the expenditure rule of paragraph II; and

- (c) Such amount, or any property acquired or constructed with such amount, is not
 included in the taxpayer's rate base for ratemaking purposes.
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II. An amount meets the requirements of subparagraph I(b) if:

(a) An amount equal to such amount is expended for the acquisition or construction of
 tangible property described in United States Internal Revenue Code section 1231(b):

36 (1) Which is the property for which the contribution was made or is of the same type
 37 as such property; and

CHAPTER 12 HB 102 - FINAL VERSION - Page 3 -

1 (2) Which is used predominantly in the trade or business of furnishing water or 2 sewerage disposal services: 3 (b) The expenditure referred to in subparagraph (a) occurs before the end of the second 4 taxable year after the year in which such amount was received; and 5 (c) Accurate records are kept of the amounts contributed and expenditures made, the 6 expenditures to which contributions are allocated, and the year in which the contributions and $\mathbf{7}$ expenditures are received and made. 8 III. For purposes of this section: 9 (a) "Contribution in aid of construction" shall mean as the term is defined by the United 10 States Department of the Treasury's Treasury Regulations 1.118-2 (2001), except that such term 11 shall not include amounts paid as service charges for starting or stopping services. 12(b) "Predominantly" means 80 percent or more. 13 (c) "Regulated public utility" has the meaning given such term by Internal Revenue Code section 7701(a)(33), except that such term shall not include any utility which is not required to 14 provide water or sewerage disposal services to members of the general public in its service area. 1516 IV. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, no deduction or credit shall be allowed for, 17 or by reason of, any expenditure which constitutes a contribution in aid of construction to which this section applies. The adjusted basis of any property acquired with contributions in aid of construction 18 19 to which this section applies shall be zero. 20 12:5 Applicability; Treatment of Water and Sewerage Disposal Utilities. The provisions of 21 section 4 of this act shall apply to contributions made on or after January 1, 2021. 22 12:6 Effective Date. 23 I. Section 3 of this act shall take effect November 1, 2023. 24 II. The remainder of this act shall take effect upon its passage.

Approved: April 11, 2022 Effective Date:

I. Section 3 shall take effect November 1, 2023.

II. The remainder shall take effect April 11, 2022.

Amendments

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Sen. Giuda, Dist 2 March 8, 2022 2022-1039s 10/05

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Amendment to HB 102

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1	Amend the title of the bill by replacing it with the following:
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3 4 5 6	AN ACT establishing a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax, and relative to the treatment of water or sewerage disposal utilities under the business profits tax.
7	Amend the bill by replacing all after section 3 with the following:
8	
9	4 New Section; Business Profits Tax; Treatment of Water and Sewerage Disposal Utilities.
10	Amend RSA 77-A by inserting after section 3-c the following new section:
11	77-A:3-d Treatment of Water and Sewerage Disposal Utilities. In determining gross business
12	profits, a business organization shall apply section 118 of the United States Internal Revenue Code
13	consistent with the following adjustments:
14	I. The term "contribution to the capital of the taxpayer" includes any amount of money or
15	other property received from any person, whether or not a shareholder, by a regulated public utility
16	which provides water or sewerage disposal services if:
17	(a) Such amount is:
18	(1) A contribution in aid of construction; or
19	(2) A contribution to the capital of such utility by a governmental entity providing
20	for the protection, preservation, or enhancement of drinking water or sewerage disposal services;
21	(b) In the case of a contribution in aid of construction which is property other than water
22	or sewerage disposal facilities, such amount meets the requirements of the expenditure rule of
23	paragraph II; and
24	(c) Such amount, or any property acquired or constructed with such amount, is not
25	included in the taxpayer's rate base for ratemaking purposes.
26	IL/An amount meets the requirements of subparagraph I(b) if:
27	(a) An amount equal to such amount is expended for the acquisition or construction of
28	tangible property described in United States Internal Revenue Code section 1231(b):
29	(1) Which is the property for which the contribution was made or is of the same type
30	as such property; and
31	(2) Which is used predominantly in the trade or business of furnishing water or
32	sewerage disposal services;

Amendment to HB 102 - Page 2 -

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1	(b) The expenditure referred to in subparagraph (a) occurs before the end of the second
2	taxable year after the year in which such amount was received; and
3	(c) Accurate records are kept of the amounts contributed and expenditures made, the
4	expenditures to which contributions are allocated, and the year in which the contributions and
5	expenditures are received and made.
6	III. For purposes of this section:
7	(a) "Contribution in aid of construction" shall mean as the term is defined by the United
8	States Department of the Treasury's Treasury Regulations 1.118-2 (2001), except that such term
9	shall not include amounts paid as service charges for starting or stopping services
10	(b) "Predominantly" means 80 percent or more.
11	(c) "Regulated public utility" has the meaning given such term by Internal Revenue Code
12	section 7701(a)(33), except that such term shall not include any utility which is not required to
13	provide water or sewerage disposal services to members of the general public in its service area.
14	IV. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, no deduction or credit shall be allowed for,
15	or by reason of, any expenditure which constitutes a contribution in aid of construction to which this
16	section applies. The adjusted basis of any property acquired with contributions in aid of construction
17	to which this section applies shall be zero.
18	5 Applicability; Treatment of Water and Sewerage Disposal Utilities. The provisions of section 4
19	of this act shall apply to contributions made on or after January 1, 2021.
20	6 Effective Date.
21	I. Section 3 of this act shall take effect November 1, 2023.
22	II. The remainder of this act shall take effect upon its passage.

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Amendment to HB 102 - Page 3 -

2022-1039s

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AMENDED ANALYSIS

This bill establishes a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax. The bill also provides for the tax treatment of water and sewer disposal utilities under the business profits tax. 1 10 - 2

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Amendment to HB 102

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	1 2		following:
	2 3 4 5 6	AN ACT establishing a commission to study businesses under the business pro- sewerage disposal utilities under t	y worldwide combined reporting method for unitary offits tax, and relative to the treatment of water or he business profits tax.
	7 8		2 of the bill by replacing it with the following:
1	9 10		ted by the president of the senate.
1	1 12	1 Amend the bill by replacing all after section 3 wit	h the following:
1	13	3 4 New Section; Business Profits Tax; Trea	tment of Water and Sewerage Disposal Utilities.
	4	• • • •	•
	.5 ~		Disposal Utilities. In determining gross business
1	6		n 118 of the United States Internal Revenue Code
]	17	7 consistent with the following adjustments:	
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]	19	9 other property received from any person, whether	r or not a shareholder, by a regulated public utility
2	20	which provides water or sewerage disposal service	es if:
2	21	1 (a) Such amount is:	
2	22	2 (1) A contribution in aid of constr	uction; or
2	23	3 (2) A contribution to the capital	of such utility by a governmental entity providing
2	24	for the protection, preservation, or enhancement of	f drinking water or sewerage disposal services;
2	25	5 (b) In the case of a contribution in aid	of construction which is property other than water
2	26	6 or sewerage disposal facilities, such amount m	eets the requirements of the expenditure rule of
2	27	7 paragraph II; and	
2	28	8 (c) Such amount, or any property a	acquired or constructed with such amount, is not
2	29	9 included in the taxpayer's rate base for ratemakir	g purposes.
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ć	31	1 (a) An amount equal to such amoun	t is expended for the acquisition or construction of
3	32	2 tangible property described in United States Inter	rnal Revenue Code section 1231(b):

Amendment to HB 102 - Page 2 -

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2	as such property; and
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6	taxable year after the year in which such amount was received; and
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17	provide water or sewerage disposal services to members of the general public in its service area.
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19	or by reason of, any expenditure which constitutes a contribution in aid of construction to which this
20	section applies. The adjusted basis of any property acquired with contributions in aid of construction
21	to which this section applies shall be zero.
2 2	5 Applicability; Treatment of Water and Sewerage Disposal Utilities. The provisions of section 4
23	of this act shall apply to contributions made on or after January 1, 2021.
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Amendment to HB 102 - Page 3 -

 $2022\textbf{-}1048 \mathbf{s}$

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AMENDED ANALYSIS

This bill establishes a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax. The bill also provides for the tax treatment of water and sewer disposal utilities under the business profits tax.

Committee Minutes

SENATE CALENDAR NOTICE Ways and Means

Sen Bob Giuda, Chair Sen Lou D'Allesandro, Vice Chair Sen Gary Daniels, Member Sen Erin Hennessey, Member Sen Cindy Rosenwald, Member

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Date: February 23, 2022

HEARINGS

Wednesday		03/09/2022	
(Day)		(Date)	
Ways and	Means	State House 100 9:00 a.m.	
(Name of C	Committee)	(Place) (Time)	
9:00 a.m. 9:10 a.m.	HB 102 HB 355	establishing a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax. relative to Keno.	
9:20 a.m.	HB 364	revising the definition of charitable organizations relative to games of chance.	
9:30 a.m.	HB 527	relative to the charitable gift annuities exemption.	
9:40 a.m.	HB 591-FN	relative to certain liquor license fees.	

EXECUTIVE SESSION MAY FOLLOW

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Sponsors:

HB 102			
Rep. Schamberg			
HB 355			
Rep. Lang	Rep. Johnson	Rep. Hough	Rep. Trottier
Rep. Bordes	-		
HB 364			
Rep. Ulery	Rep. Stapleton		
HB 527			
Rep. Infantine			
HB 591-FN			
Rep. Abrami	Rep. Doucette	Rep. Weyler	Sen. Bradley
Sonja Caldwell	271-2117	Bob J. Giu	ıda
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Senate Ways and Means Committee

Sonja Caldwell 271-2117

HB 102, establishing a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax.

Hearing Date: March 9, 2022

Members of the Committee Present: Senators Giuda, Daniels, Hennessey and Rosenwald

Members of the Committee Absent: Senator D'Allesandro

Bill Analysis: This bill establishes a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax. The bill also provides for the tax treatment of water and sewer disposal utilities under the business profits tax.

Sponsors:

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Rep. Schamberg

Who supports the bill: Rep. Schamberg, Rep. Abrami, Donald Ware (Pennichuck Water Works), Bob Scott (DES)

Who opposes the bill: no one

Who is neutral on the bill: no one

Summary of testimony presented: Rep. Schamberg

- Since the NH legislature put the state on course to transition to single sales factor for business taxes beginning in 2023, the study commission established by this bill is necessary to ensure competitiveness and provide a competitive playing field for domestic NH businesses.
- Without comparing the shift to single sales factor with the present Water's Edge method versus the Worldwide reporting tax method, NH domestic businesses could be at a competitive disadvantage, paying more than their fair share.
- A study commission will make sure they have a level tax field with multinational companies in NH and will allow for an in-depth comparison on what is the most equitable tax policy.

Sen. Giuda

• Introduced amendment 1039s, which deals with a problem that a number of agencies are here to testify on.

- A provision of the 2017 tax cuts and jobs act eliminated a tax exemption for Contributions in Aid of Construction (CIAC) for water line extensions made by current or prospective customers of private water utilities. This increased costs for water and wastewater projects.
- The recently passed Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act restores this exemption for private water companies.
- The NH Department of Environmental Services and the Department of Revenue Administration request that the legislature update the state's treatment of CIAC under the business profits tax (BPT) in order to align with the new federal tax code.
- This will ensure that CIAC are not treated as taxable contributions and will mean that water and wastewater funds NH is spending to address water quality issues go farther.

Mr. Donald Ware- COO Pennichuck Water Works.

- Largest water utility in NH, serving 18,000 customers.
- Loss of CIAC tax exemption impacted them at the state and federal tax level. The value of the contributed property got treated as normal income which created an immediate tax burden.
- The PUC worked with them to allow the developer to gross up the grant so when tax obligations came through, they could pay it. This creates additional costs for developers and diminishes the value of grants.
- They worked with Senators Shaheen and Hassan and Congresswoman Kuster to get the CIAC tax eliminated at the federal level. Now they are asking the state to do the same. They are looking for reinstatement of the exemption.

Sen. Rosenwald asked if with the elimination of this tax, ratepayers could expect water rates to go down.

Mr. Ware said that when the tax came into effect, they had the PUC require the tax be paid by the developer, so it was never passed on to ratepayer so it will be rate neutral.

Sen. Rosenwald said she thought he said the taxes had been an expense for Pennichuck Mr. Ware said it was an expense, but it was paid by either the developer or the DES. They have collected the tax obligation from the developer or DES since 2017.

Commissioner Bob Scott DES

- They have been successful at the federal level getting the exemption reinstated. The BPT at the state has lagged behind that change. The intent is to make the state BPT mirror the change that happened at the federal level. It is important to DES.
- They have the drinking groundwater trust fund and put that money back into communities.
- They have taken advantage of ARPA funds for community projects.
- They see a lot of water contamination issues in the state. In many cases, when private wells are contaminated, the best solution is to get them disconnected from the home and connected to a water system.
- He gave the example of St. Gobain. DES worked with them to get those residents on private wells onto public water with Pennichuck, who then incurred a 30% tax liability at the federal level for taking money from the party responsible for the contamination and putting the residents on public water.
- Another example is the Town of Plaistow, which has a lot of water quality issues. DES asked Hampstead Water Company to accept money from the state to serve Plaistow and they incurred over \$1 million in tax liability for accepting money from the state.

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• These are examples of what they are trying to correct with this amendment.

Carollynn Lear Assistant Commissioner DRA

- Assisted with drafting of the amendment.
- NH uses federally reported income as a starting point for calculating business tax liability.
- To control the impact of federal changes, NH chooses what version of code we conform to. We are tied to a version of the code that eliminated the CIAC exemption. This would adopt the most recent federal treatment of CIAC for NH BPT purposes without us updating our full reference to the IRC.

Sen. Hennessey asked if the effective upon passage date was correct.

Ms. Lear said it was correct because there is an applicability section that addresses who this would apply to.

Sen. Rosenwald asked if the DRA had calculated the cost.

Ms. Lear said they had not, nor could they. It is an extremely narrow class of taxpayers that this applies to; too few taxpayers for them to disclose. Also because of the way they are tied to the federal return, they don't see what would show up as an exemption.

Sen. Rosenwald suggested it would not be a giant cost and Ms. Lear said that was a fair statement.

Sen. Giuda asked for clarification that this is applicable going forward.

Ms. Lear said the applicability date is for contributions starting after January 1, 2022. It could claw back some projects in process during the last two months.

sc Date Hearing Report completed: March 10, 2022

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Speakers

Date ()3/9/2	22	<u>Time 19:00 a.m.</u>	Public Hearing on	<u>HB102</u>
	ew Title) establish	ing a commission to study wor businesses under the busin	-	ng method for unitary
Please chea SPEAKING			ly. NAME (Please pr	int) REPR	RESENTING
	Y		Rep Tom Schar	nberg Merry	mack 4
	Ń		Rep Pat Aleli	$\boldsymbol{\alpha}$	Elg-+ Awin
	9		Rohald Ware	Renniz	huck Water Work
<u> </u>	4		Bob Scott	N Ĥ	DES
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Testimony

Thank you Mr. Chairman and the Senate Ways and Means Cmt -

I am Rep. Tom Schamberg – District 4 – Merrimack County – representing the Towns of Wilmot and Sutton

l am presently serving my 3rd term on the House Ways and Means Cmt

A quick synopsis of the most important reason for a Study Commission on HB 102 Worldwide reporting is since the NH Legislature has put the state on a course to transition to the single sales factor for business taxes beginning in 2023, is to Improve the competitiveness and ensure a level playing field for domestic based businesses in NH.

Without comparing the shift to single sales factor with the present Water's Edge Method vs the suggested Worldwide reporting Tax method in HB 102, this may Cause our domestic NH businesses to operate at a significant competitive disadvantage and pay more than their fair share of support to state operations.

Led by House Ways and Means Chairman Major, Vice Chair Abrami and Ranking Member Almy, the House Ways and Means Cmt, in a true bi-partisan spirit voted 22-0 to move in a prudent manner to make sure through a study commission to make sure that domestic NH companies have a level tax field in competition with the many multinational operations here in NH. Thus the recommendation of a Study Commission endorsed by this Senate's Ways and Means Committee would allow for the in-depth comparison of what is the most equitable tax policy and level playing field for companies based in NH.

I and the House Ways and Means Cmt members urge the Senate Ways and Means Cmt members to vote OTP as Amended.

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Thank you for your time and attention to this matter.

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Complete Document

Can Be Viewed

In Bill Folder



Volume 97, Number 5 ■ August 3, 2020

Inequality Project — The America We Need

by Tom Schamberg

Reprinted from Tax Notes State, August 3, 2020, p.502

lax notes state

Inequality Project – The America We Need

by Tom Schamberg

Tom Schamberg is a New Hampshire state representative and member of the New Hampshire House Ways & Means Committee.

In this article, based on a June 19 article he wrote to Kathleen Kingsbury of *The New York Times*, Schamberg discusses H.B. 1567-FN-A, which aims to change the way New Hampshire taxes the profits of multinational corporations.

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Late last year, I introduced H.B. 1567-FN-A to change the way New Hampshire taxes the profits of multinational corporations. The purpose of my bill is to counteract the systemic problem of international income tax avoidance by multinational corporations at the state level and level the playing field for all businesses operating in New Hampshire — whether big or small, whether based in the United States or a foreign country.

The millions of dollars in income taxes that multinational corporations avoid paying each year shifts that tax burden to smaller businesses and individuals, which often results in budget cuts across departments of education, health, environment, safety, and so forth — making inequality worse.

New Hampshire relies on its business profits tax (corporate income tax) revenues more than any other state and most countries. From its inception in 1970 and for the next 10 years until 1980, corporations filed their state returns on a separate accounting/separate-entity basis (also known as single accounting). It is better to call it what it is: taxation by separation, allowing profits to be separated from the activities that generate them — in other words, disuniting profits from united activity, or separating the inseparable.

This means that a parent corporation with multiple foreign and domestic subsidiaries would file a tax return only for each member of the group that had a taxable presence in New Hampshire as if a stand-alone corporation has no relationship to its parent or sister corporations when intercompany transactions are supposed to be at arm's-length prices like between unrelated businesses. The operative term here is arm'slength pricing, in which a corporation's internal accounting department determines those prices as if they were charged to unrelated third parties. It has been estimated that more than 60 percent of world trade is not between third parties, but between subsidiaries owned by multinational corporations.

Taxation by Separation

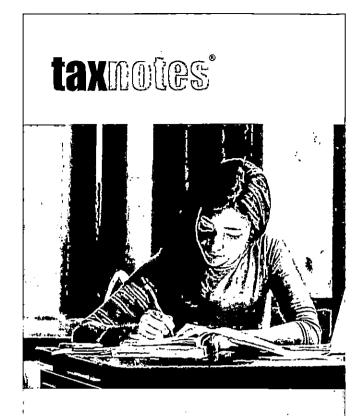
Large multiform corporations prefer taxation by separation because it allows them to decide where intercompany expenses are assigned and where profits are reported and taxed (or not taxed), allowing them to divide and avoid. A good example is Home Depot Inc. v. Arizona Department of *Revenue,* 'in which a Home Depot subsidiary, Homer Inc., was formed in Delaware and assigned Home Depot's trademarks, trade names, and other intellectual property. For the three years in question, Homer Inc. reported income of about \$4.7 billion, while Home Depot, the parent, reported income of about \$3.8 billion from its many locations nationwide. Homer Inc. had just four employees during this period: a lawyer, a paralegal, and two administrative assistants.

Delaware does not tax corporations on the intangible income they receive. This is known as the Delaware loophole — a kind of domestic tax haven. And in every state in which Home Depot

²³³ Ariz. 449, 314 P.3d 576 (2013).

American-owned businesses will be worse off while foreign multinationals avoid about \$7.4 billion in United States taxes. The delay means that the United States is in effect paying foreign investors to take over our companies with our own tax dollars."²⁵

In the desire at both the federal and state levels to attract foreign investment and jobs we have neglected to maintain a level playing field. It remains to be seen if the other members of the New Hampshire legislature and our governor will see the wisdom of H.B. 1567-FN-A and restore our state to a level playing field by adopting unitary worldwide taxation. If not, I look forward to the day that water's-edge taxation is challenged in court because, I believe, it violates the U.S. commerce clause and equal protection under the 14th Amendment.



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²⁵Patricia Cohen, "U.S. and Europe May Collide on Taxing Apple and Amazon," *The New York Times*, Oct. 13, 2017.

CIAC Tax Repeal

A provision of the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) eliminated a tax exemption for Contributions In Aid of Construction (CIAC) for water line extensions made by current or prospective customers of private water utilities. Known as the CIAC (kayak) tax), this increased costs for water and wastewater projects and increased the bureaucratic burden on contractors to these projects.

Repeal of the federal CIAC Tax has been a bipartisan priority in New Hampshire, with support coming from Sen. Jeanne Shaheen, Rep. Ann Kuster, and Senate President Chuck Morse.

The recently-passed Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act restores this exemption for private water companies. The New Hampshire Department of Environmental Services and Department of Revenue Administration request that the Legislature update the state's treatment of CIAC under the Business Profits Tax in order to align with the new federal tax code. This amendment accomplishes this goal.

Ensuring that CIAC are not treated as taxable contributions will mean that water and wastewater funds New Hampshire is spending to address water quality issues go farther, and that public and private water utilities receive the same tax treatment for water line extensions.

Prepared by Grant Bosse March 9, 2022

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Voting Sheets

Senate Ways & Means Committee EXECUTIVE SESSION RECORD 2021-2022 Session

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$2 Q_{-} \gamma \gamma$		Bill # HB102
Hearing date: 3-9-22		
Executive Session date: 3	-9-22	
Motion of: 1039		Vote: <u>4-0</u>
Committee Member	Present Made by	y Second Yes No
Sen. Giuda, Chair		
Sen. D'Allesandro,VC		
Sen. Daniels	s Rice To	
Sen. Hennessey		
Sen: Rosenwald	e v	
Motion of: OTP/A Committee Member Sen: Giuda, Chair Sen. D'Allesandro VC Sen: Daniels Sen. Hennessey Sen: Rosenwald		vote: 4-6 y Second Yes No
Motion of: Committee Member	Present Made b	Vote: y Second Yes No
Sen. Giuda, Chair		
Sen. D'Allesandro, VC		
Sen. Daniels		
Sen. Hennessey		
Sen. Rosenwald		

Reported out by: GIUDA

Notes:_____

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Committee Report

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATE

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE

Wednesday, March 9, 2022

THE COMMITTEE ON Ways and Means

to which was referred HB 102

AN ACT

establishing a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax.

Having considered the same, the committee recommends that the Bill

OUGHT TO PASS WITH AMENDMENT

BY A VOTE OF: 4-0

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AMENDMENT # 1048s

Senator Bob Giuda For the Committee

Sonja Caldwell 271-2117

WAYS AND MEANS

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HB 102, establishing a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax.

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Ought to Pass with Amendment, Vote 4-0. Senator Bob Giuda for the committee.

Docket of HB102

Docket Abbreviations

Bill Title: (Second New Title) establishing a commission to study worldwide combined reporting method for unitary businesses under the business profits tax, and relative to the treatment of water or sewerage disposal utilities under the business profits tax. £

Official Docket of HB102.:

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Date	Body	Description
1/4/2021	н	Introduced (in recess of) 01/06/2021 and referred to Ways and Means HJ 2 P. 35
1/27/2021	Н	Public Hearing: 02/17/2021 09:00 am Members of the public may attend using the following link: To join the webinar: https://www.zoom.us/j/98448475898 / Executive session on pending legislation may be held throughout the day (time permitting) from the time the committee is initially convened.
2/18/2021 -	н	==CANCELLED== Full Committee Work Session: 03/02/2021 09:00 am Members of the public may attend using the following link: To join the webinar: https://www.zoom.us/j/94528213728 / Executive session on pending legislation may be held throughout the day (time permitting) from the time the committee is initially convened.
2/18/2021	Н	Full Committee Work Session: 03/03/2021 09:00 am Members of the public may attend using the following link: To join the webinar: https://www.zoom.us/j/92309184005 / Executive session on pending legislation may be held throughout the day (time permitting) from the time the committee is initially convened.
3/9/2021	Н	Retained in Committee
8/18/2021	н	Full Committee Work Session: 09/07/2021 09:30 am LOB 202 / Executive session on pending legislation may be held throughout the day (time permitting) from the time the committee is initially convened.
8/18/2021	Н	==RESCHEDULED== Full Committee Work Session: 09/28/2021 11:00 am LOB 202-204 / Executive session on pending legislation may be held throughout the day (time permitting) from the time the committee is initially convened.
12/8/2021	н	Executive Session: 09/23/2021 09:30 am LOB 205-207
11/12/2021	Н	Committee Report: Ought to Pass with Amendment #2021-2151h NT 09/28/2021 (Vote 24-0; CC) HC 48 P. 17
1/10/2022	н	Amendment #2021-2151h (NT): AA VV 01/05/2022 HJ 1
1/10/2022	Н	Ought to Pass with Amendment 2021-2151h: MA VV 01/05/2022 HJ 1
1/18/2022	S	Introduced 01/05/2022 and Referred to Ways and Means; SJ 2
2/23/2022	S	==TIME CHANGE == Hearing: 03/09/2022, Room 100, SH, 10:00 am; SC 10A
3/10/2022	S	Committee Report: Ought to Pass with Amendment #2022-1048s, 03/17/2022; SC 11
3/17/2022	S	Committee Amendment #2022-1048s , AA, VV; 03/17/2022; SJ 5
3/17/2022	S	Ought to Pass with Amendment 2022-1048s, MA, VV; OT3rdg; 03/17/2022; SJ 5
4/1/2022	Н	House Concurs with Senate Amendment 2022-1048s (Rep. Schamberg): MA VV 03/31/2022 HJ 9
4/1/2022	S	Enrolled Adopted, VV, (In recess 03/31/2022); SJ 8
4/4/2022	н	Enrolled (in recess of) 03/31/2022 HJ 9

Signed by Governor Sununu 04/11/2022; Chapter 12; I Sec 3 EFF 11/01/2023- II. REM EFF 04/14/2022

NH House NH Senate

Other Referrals

Senate Inventory Checklist for Archives

Bill Number: <u>+13102</u>

Senate Committee: Ways & Means

Please include all documents in the order listed below and indicate the documents which have been included with an "X" beside

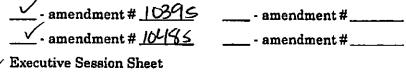
Final docket found on Bill Status

Bill Hearing Documents: {Legislative Aides}

- Bill version as it came to the committee
- **All Calendar Notices**
- Hearing Sign-up sheet(s)
 - Prepared testimony, presentations, & other submissions handed in at the public hearing
- **Hearing Report**
- Revised/Amended Fiscal Notes provided by the Senate Clerk's Office

Committee Action Documents: {Legislative Aides}

All amendments considered in committee (including those not adopted):



Committee Report

Floor Action Documents: {Clerk's Office}

All floor amendments considered by the body during session (only if they are offered to the senate):

_____ - amendment # ______ - amendment # ______

Post Floor Action: (if applicable) {Clerk's Office}

Committee of Conference Report (if signed off by all members. Include any new language proposed by the committee of conference):

____ Enrolled Bill Amendment(s)

Governor's Veto Message

<u>All available versions of the bill: {Clerk's Office}</u>

as amended by the senate

as amended by the house

final version

Completed Committee Report File Delivered to the Senate Clerk's Office By:

SC

Committee Aide

6-3-22

Senate Clerk's Office _