# REGULAR CALENDAR

**September 29, 2022** 

# **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

# REPORT OF COMMITTEE

The Committee on Ways and Means to which was referred HB 1500-FN-A,

AN ACT reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in 2025. Having considered the same, report the same: NOT RECOMMENDED FOR FUTURE LEGISLATION.

Rep. Mary Hakken-Phillips

FOR THE COMMITTEE

Original: House Clerk

### **COMMITTEE REPORT**

Committee:	Ways and Means
Bill Number:	HB 1500-FN-A
Title:	reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in 2025.
Date:	September 29, 2022
Consent Calendar:	REGULAR
Recommendation:	NOT RECOMMENDED FOR FUTURE LEGISLATION

### STATEMENT OF INTENT

Despite a gradual decline in collected revenues for the communications services tax, the majority of the committee has declined to enact legislation to reduce and repeal this tax, which collected \$39.6 million into the general fund in 2021. The majority of the committee urges caution in enacting any additional revenue reductions at this time. State revenue streams will be impacted once the past two years of taxation changes take effect, the remaining federal stimulus dollars are spent, the change to single sales factor in business taxes is realized, and the anticipated Paycheck Protection Program refunds and credit carry forward pay outs increase.

Vote 13-3.

Rep. Mary Hakken-Phillips FOR THE COMMITTEE

Original: House Clerk

#### REGULAR CALENDAR

Ways and Means

 ${f HB~1500\text{-FN-A}}$ , reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in 2025.NOT RECOMMENDED FOR FUTURE LEGISLATION .

Rep. Mary Hakken-Phillips for Ways and Means. Despite a gradual decline in collected revenues for the communications services tax, the majority of the committee has declined to enact legislation to reduce and repeal this tax, which collected \$39.6 million into the general fund in 2021. The majority of the committee urges caution in enacting any additional revenue reductions at this time. State revenue streams will be impacted once the past two years of taxation changes take effect, the remaining federal stimulus dollars are spent, the change to single sales factor in business taxes is realized, and the anticipated Paycheck Protection Program refunds and credit carry forward pay outs increase. Vote 13-3.

Original: House Clerk

CONSENT CALENDAR

January 26, 2022

# **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

# REPORT OF COMMITTEE

The Committee on Ways and Means to which was referred HB 1500-FN-A,

AN ACT reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in 2025. Having considered the same, report the same with the recommendation that the bill be REFERRED FOR INTERIM STUDY.

# Rep. John Janigian

# FOR THE COMMITTEE

Original: House Clerk

### **COMMITTEE REPORT**

Committee:	Ways and Means
Bill Number:	HB 1500-FN-A
Title:	reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in 2025.
Date:	January 26, 2022
Consent Calendar:	CONSENT
Recommendation:	REFER FOR INTERIM STUDY

### STATEMENT OF INTENT

This bill reduces the rate of the communications services tax for 2022 through 2024 and repeals the tax in 2025. The committee felt that more information is needed before making a final decision. There are also still questions about the applicability of the tax to two-way video conferencing communication. Some communication tax revenue is already decreasing because of decreasing land line usage. The changes with decreasing land line usage, increasing cell phone usage, and two-way video and audio conferencing are just some of the items that need to be studied to understand the complete impact of this bill.

Vote 21-0.

Rep. John Janigian FOR THE COMMITTEE

Original: House Clerk

#### CONSENT CALENDAR

Ways and Means

**HB 1500-FN-A**, reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in 2025. **REFER FOR INTERIM STUDY.** 

Rep. John Janigian for Ways and Means. This bill reduces the rate of the communications services tax for 2022 through 2024 and repeals the tax in 2025. The committee felt that more information is needed before making a final decision. There are also still questions about the applicability of the tax to two-way video conferencing communication. Some communication tax revenue is already decreasing because of decreasing land line usage. The changes with decreasing land line usage, increasing cell phone usage, and two-way video and audio conferencing are just some of the items that need to be studied to understand the complete impact of this bill. **Vote 21-0.** 

Original: House Clerk

### HOUSE COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS

### **EXECUTIVE SESSION on HB 1500-FN-A**

BILL TITLE: reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in

2025.

DATE: September 20, 2022

**LOB ROOM:** 202-204

### MOTION:

Interim Study (2nd yr) Not Recommended for Future Legislation

Moved by Rep. Hakken-Phillips Seconded by Rep. Abrami Vote: 13-3

Respectfully submitted,

Rep Alan Bershtein, Clerk

# HOUSE COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS

### **EXECUTIVE SESSION on Bill # HB 1500**

BILL TITLE:	the tax in 2025	te of the communications set.	ervices tax and repealing
DATE:	January 26, 20	22	
LOB ROOM	202-204		
MOTION: (Pleas	se check one box)		<del>-</del>
ОТР	☐ ITL	Retain (1st year)	Adoption of Amendment #
		✓ Interim Study (2nd year)	Amenument #
Moved by Rep. Jan	nigian	Seconded by Rep. Ulery V	ote: 21 - 0
MOTION: (Pleas	se check one box)		
ОТР	OTP/A ITL	Retain (1st year)	Adoption of
		Interim Study (2nd year)	$egin{aligned}  ext{Amendment \#} \ ( ext{\it if offered}) \end{aligned}$
Moved by		Seconded by	Vote:
	se check one box)		
MOTION: (Pleas		Retain (1 <sup>st</sup> year)	Amondo out #
MOTION: (Pleas	se check one box)		Adoption of Amendment # (if offered)
MOTION: (Pleas	se check one box)	Retain (1 <sup>st</sup> year)	Amendment # (if offered)
MOTION: (Pleas	se check one box)  OTP/A	Retain (1 <sup>st</sup> year) Interim Study (2nd year) Seconded by Rep.	Amendment # (if offered)  Vote:  NO  Motion

### OFFICE OF THE HOUSE CLERK



1/10/2022 9:14:16 AM Roll Call Committee Registers Report

### 2022 SESSION

Ways and Means

Ways and Means	NOT RECONNERS
Bill #: # \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	Motion: For Fred lightmam #:

Exec Session Date: 10 Str 1011

Members	YEAS	<u>Nays</u>	NV
Major, Norman L. Chairman	X		BUDAT
Abrami, Patrick F. Vice Chairman	X	OK	
Griffin, Mary E.			V
Ulery, Jordan G.		8	
Bershtein, Alan Clerk		X	
Doucette, Fred G.			X
Effiott, Robert J. ARON, JUDY		X	
Janigian, John C.	×		
Nunez, Hershel			X
Lang, Timothy P.			X
Spilsbury, Walter	X		
Tudor, Paul D.	X		
Almy, Susan W.	X		
Ames, Richard	X		A.
Southworth, Thomas L.	X		
Malloy, Dennis J.	8		
Schamberg, Thomas C.	X		
Tucker, Edith M.	8		
Gomarlo, Jennie R.	K		
Loughman, Tom J.			X
Gourgue, Amanda L.			8

### OFFICE OF THE HOUSE CLERK



1/10/2022 9:14:16 AM Roll Call Committee Registers Report

### 2022 SESSION

# Ways and Means

Bill #: Motion:	AM #:	Exec Session D	Pate:
Hakken-Phillips, Mary A.		X	
Murphy, James Michael			X
TOTAL VOTE:		(3	3



# STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE OFFICE OF THE HOUSE CLERK

# 2022 Session - Ways and Means

Roll Call Committee Registers Report

Title:

reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in 2025.

Bill #	HB 1500
Motion	Interm Study
Amendment #	
Exec Session Date	1/26/22
Consent Calendar?	Yes

Member	Motion / Seconded	Yea	Nay	NV
Patrick Abrami [Vice Chair]		х		
Len Turcotte [sub for Mary Griffin]		х		
Jordan Ulery	Second	х		
Rich Lascelles [sub for Fred Doucette]		х		
Tim Lang		х		
Alan Bershtein [Clerk]		х		
Carol McGuire [sub for Robert Elliott]		х		
John Janigian	Motion	х		
Hershel Nunez		х		
Walter Spilsbury		х		
Paul Tudor		х		
Almy, Susan		х		
Richard Ames(D)		х		
Thomas Southworth				х
Dennis Malloy(D)		х		
Thomas Schamberg(D)		х		
Edith Tucker(D)		х		
Jennie Gomarlo(D)		х		
Mary Jane Wallner [sub for Tom Loughma	an]	х		
Amanda Gourgue				х
Mary Hakken-Phillips(D)		х		
James Murphy(D)		х		
Norman Major [Chair]		х		
Total Vote		21		2

### NH House Committee on Ways and Means Public Hearing on: HB 1500

Date: January 13, 2022

LOB Room:202-204Time Public Hearing Called to Order:1:00 PMTime Public Hearing Adjourned:1:35 PM

Title: reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in 2025. Sponsors: (Prime) White (R), Yakubovich (R), Berezhny (R), Seaworth (R), Baxter (R), Cushman (R)

Committee Members: Reps. Major, Abrami, Bershtein, M. Griffin, Ulery, Doucette, Elliott, Janigian, Nunez, Lang, Spilsbury, Tudor, Almy, Ames, Southworth, Malloy, Schamberg, Tucker, Gomarlo, Loughman, Gourgue, Hakken-Phillips and Murphy

#### **TESTIMONY**

### Rep White, Sponsor:

- Introduced the bill
- Currently a 7% tax on all communication services (sans internet).
- This regressive tax affects almost all adult NH citizens and businesses.
- The tax impacts low income individuals and families the most because the tax consumes a greater portion of their income.
- Tourists and visitors to NH do not pay this tax.
- HB 1500 phases out the communications service tax over several years, which will help wean the state off of any dependency it might have on the revenue.
- HB 1500 would save NH families \$3 to \$5 per month.

### Dan McGuire, Granite State Taxpayers

- Supports the bill.
- Of all the proposed, implemented and planned tax cuts, this would impact NH residents and businesses the most.
- This is a regressive tax. The tax paid impacts lower income taxpayers more so than wealthier taxpayers.
- If there is room for tax cuts in the budget, this is the tax to cut.
- Abrami: The communication services tax applies to landlines, not cell phones.
  - McGuire: Even if revenue from this tax is decreasing each year, accelerating it's demise could be beneficial to the state because we could eliminate the entire collections infrastructure.
  - Chairman Major: The communication services tax applies to two-way communications, so yes landlines are taxed. The cell phone itself is not taxed but the two-way communications portion of a cell phone bill is taxed. So it is not accurate to say cell phones are not taxed.

### NH House Committee on Ways and Means Public Hearing on: HB 1500

Date: January 13, 2022

LOB Room:202-204Time Public Hearing Called to Order:1:00 PMTime Public Hearing Adjourned:1:35 PM

Title: reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in 2025. Sponsors: (Prime) White (R), Yakubovich (R), Berezhny (R), Seaworth (R), Baxter (R), Cushman (R)

Committee Members: Reps. Major, Abrami, Bershtein, M. Griffin, Ulery, Doucette, Elliott, Janigian, Nunez, Lang, Spilsbury, Tudor, Almy, Ames, Southworth, Malloy, Schamberg, Tucker, Gomarlo, Loughman, Gourgue, Hakken-Phillips and Murphy

### Carolyn Lear and Devin Rodrigue, DRA

- Abrami: How exactly are cellphones taxed?
  - Lear: The portion of the bill that is attributable to the ability to dial a number and talk with someone else. The portion of a cell phone bill that is for internet and data is not taxed.

Blue Sheet: No sign ins

# SIGN UP SHEET

To Register Opinion If Not Speaking

Bill # HB 1500	Date 1/13/22	
Committee Ways	and means	

# \*\* Please Print All Information \*\*

				(checl	k one)
Name	Address	Phone	Representing	Pro	Con
fly Nick White	Rembro Ce		Montrole Chichester Self	X	
fullick white Sarah Reed	Concord		self	V	
			•		

# **House Remote Testify**

# Ways and Means Committee Testify List for Bill HB1500 on 2022-01-13

Support: 5 Oppose: 2 Neutral: 0 Total to Testify: 0

Export to Excel

<u>Name</u>	City, State Email Address	<u>Title</u>	Representing	<b>Position</b>	<u>Testifying</u>	Non-Germane	Signed Up
Howland, Curtis	Manchester, NH	A Member of the Public	Myself	Support	No	No	1/10/2022 1:36 PM
	howland@priss.com						

#### HB 1500-FN-A - AS INTRODUCED

### 2022 SESSION

22-2749 10/05

HOUSE BILL 1500-FN-A

AN ACT reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in

2025.

SPONSORS: Rep. White, Merr. 20; Rep. Yakubovich, Merr. 24; Rep. Berezhny, Graf. 9; Rep.

Seaworth, Merr. 20; Rep. Baxter, Rock. 20; Rep. Cushman, Hills. 2

COMMITTEE: Ways and Means

### **ANALYSIS**

This bill reduces the rate of the communications services tax for 2022 through 2024 and repeals the tax in 2025.

Explanation: Matter added to current law appears in **bold italics**.

Matter removed from current law appears [in brackets and struckthrough.]

Matter which is either (a) all new or (b) repealed and reenacted appears in regular type.

#### STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

#### In the Year of Our Lord Two Thousand Twenty Two

AN ACT reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in 2025.

Be it Enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court convened:

1 Communications Services Tax; Intrastate Rate. Amend RSA 82-A:3 to read as follows:

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- 82-A:3 Imposition of Tax; Intrastate Communications Services. A tax is imposed upon intrastate communications services furnished to a person in this state and purchased at retail from a retailer by such person, at the rate of [7 percent] 6 percent for 2022, 4 percent for 2023, and 2 percent for 2024 of the gross charge therefor. However, such tax is not imposed on any communications services to the extent a tax on such services may not, under the Constitution and statutes of the United States, be made the subject of taxation by the state.
  - 2 Communications Services Tax; Interstate Rate. Amend RSA 82-A:4 to read as follows:

82-A:4 Imposition of Tax; Interstate Communications Services. Except as provided in RSA 82-A:4-b, RSA 82-A:4-d, and RSA 82-A:4-e, a tax is imposed upon interstate communications services and private communications services furnished to a person in this state and purchased at retail from a retailer by such person, at the rate of [7-percent] 6 percent for 2022, 4 percent for 2023, and 2 percent for 2024 of the gross charge when such service purchased on a call-by call basis originates in this state and terminates outside this state or originates outside this state and terminates in this state and the service address is in this state, or when such service purchased on a basis other than a call-by-call basis is provided to a person with a place of primary use in this state or when such private communications services are apportioned to this state in accordance with RSA 82-A:4-c. Provided however, a tax is imposed upon interstate paid calling service furnished to a person in this state and purchased at retail from a retailer by such person, at the rate of [7 percent] 6 percent for 2022, 4 percent for 2023, and 2 percent for 2024 of the gross charge when the origination point of the communications signal (as first identified by either (a) the seller's telecommunications system, or (b) information received by the seller from its service provider, where the system used to transport such signals is not that of the seller) is in this state. To prevent actual multi-state taxation of communications services that are subject to taxation under this section, any taxpayer, upon proof that the taxpayer has paid a tax in another state on such services, shall be allowed a credit against the tax imposed in this section to the extent of the amount of such tax properly due and paid in such other state. However, such tax is not imposed on communications services to the extent such services may not, under the Constitution and statutes of the United States, be made the subject of taxation by the state.

# HB 1500-FN-A - AS INTRODUCED - Page 2 -

3 Repeal; Communications Services Tax; 2025. RSA 82-A relative to the communications services tax is repealed.

- 4 Reference Deleted; 2025; Understatement of Tax. Amend RSA 21-J:33-a, I to read as follows:
- I. If there is a substantial understatement of tax imposed under RSA 77, RSA 77-A, RSA 77-E, RSA 78-A, RSA 78-C, [RSA 82-A,] RSA 83-C, or RSA 84-A for any taxable period, there shall be added to the tax an amount equal to 25 percent of the amount of any underpayment attributable to such understatement.
  - 5 Reference Deleted; 2025; Tax Expenditures. Amend RSA 71-C:4, I to read as follows:
- I. On or before December 15 of every fiscal year the commissioner of the department of revenue administration shall certify in a report to the general court and the governor an analysis of each of the past fiscal year's tax expenditures as identified in RSA 71-C:2, and other credits allowed under RSA 77, RSA 77-A, RSA 77-E, RSA 77-G, RSA 78, RSA 78-A, 78-B, [RSA 82-A,] RSA 84-A, RSA 84-C, and RSA 400-A.
- 6 Reference Deleted; 2025; Property Taxation. Amend RSA 72:12 to read as follows:
- 72:12 Public Utilities. All real estate of railroads and other public utility corporations and companies which is not taxed under RSA 82 [and 82-A] shall be appraised and taxed by the authorities of the town in which it is situated.
  - 7 References Deleted; 2025; E911 System. Amend RSA 106-H:9, III to read as follows:
- III.(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, [and except as otherwise provided in RSA 82-A,] the records and files of the department, related to this section, are confidential and privileged. Neither the department, nor any employee of the department, nor any other person charged with the custody of such records or files, nor any vendor or any of its employees to whom such information becomes available in the performance of any contractual services for the department shall disclose any information obtained from the department's records, files, or returns or from any examination, investigation, or hearing, nor may any such employee or person be required to produce any such information for the inspection of any person or for the use in any action or proceeding except as provided in this paragraph.
  - (b) The following exceptions shall apply to this paragraph:
- (1) Delivery to the surcharge collector or its representative of a copy of any return or other papers filed by the surcharge collector.
- (2) Disclosure of department records, files, returns, or information in a New Hampshire state judicial or administrative proceeding pertaining to administration of the surcharge where the information is directly related to an issue in the proceeding regarding the surcharge under this section, or the surcharge collector whom the information concerns is a party to such proceeding, or the information concerns a transactional relationship between a person who is a party to the proceeding and the taxpayer.

# HB 1500-FN-A - AS INTRODUCED - Page 3 -

- (3) Disclosure to the department of revenue administration of records, files, and information required by the department of revenue administration to [administer the communications services tax pursuant to RSA 82-A and to] assist the bureau in its administration of RSA 106-H:9.
- (4) Disclosure of department records, files, and information to the legislative budget assistant, when requested by the legislative budget assistant pursuant to RSA 14:31, IV
- 8 State of Emergency Waivers for Businesses; 2025. RSA 319-D:1, I is repealed and reenacted to read as follows:
- I. "Communications services" means services for transmitting, emitting, or receiving signs, signals, writing, images, sounds or intelligence of any nature by any electromagnetic system capable of 2-way communication and includes, without limitation, messages or information transmitted through use of local, toll and wide area telephone service; private line services and networks, whether leased, rented or owned; channel services; telegraph services; teletypewriter services; cable television; computer exchange services; mobile telecommunications services; prepaid wireless telecommunications services; VoIP; facsimile services; specialized mobile radio; stationary 2-way radio; paging services; or any other form, whether stationary, portable or mobile, of 2-way communications; or any other transmission of messages or information by electronic or similar means, between or among points by wire, cable, fiber-optics, laser, microwave, radio, satellite or similar facilities. "Communications services" shall not include:
- (a) Value added services in which computer processing applications are used to act on the form, content, code and protocol of the information for purposes other than transmission;
- (b) Purchases of communications services by a communications services provider for use as a component part of the service provided by him to the ultimate retail consumer who originates or terminates the taxable end-to-end communications, including carrier access charges, right of access charges, charges for use of inter-company facilities, and all communications services resold in the subsequent provision of, used as a component of, or integrated into end-to-end communications services;
- (c) The one-way transmission of radio or television programming, by cable, broadcast, satellite, microwave or similar facility, which is made available generally to any person able to receive such transmission, together with the interaction, if any, of such person required for the selection of such programming other than by use of the same facility by which such transmission was received; or
  - (d) Internet access.
  - 9 Effective Date.

- I. Sections 3-8 of this act shall take effect January 1, 2025.
- 36 II. The remainder of this act shall take effect July 1, 2022.

### HB 1500-FN-A- FISCAL NOTE AS INTRODUCED

AN ACT

reducing the rate of the communications services tax and repealing the tax in 2025.

FISCAL IMPACT: [X] State [ ] County [ ] Local [ ] None

	Estimated Increase / (Decrease)				
STATE:	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	
Appropriation	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Revenue	\$0	Indeterminable Decrease	Indeterminable Decrease	Indeterminable Decrease	
Expenditures	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Funding Source:	[ X ] General	[ ] Education [	] Highway [	] Other	

#### **METHODOLOGY:**

This bill would phase out the Communications Services Tax (CST) by decreasing the rate to 6 percent for 2022, 4 percent for 2023, and 2 percent for 2024 and repealed effective January 1, 2025. The Department of Revenue Administration states it is unclear when the proposed rate reductions are intended to apply. For purposes of the fiscal note, the Department has assumed the rate reductions would be applied to FY 2023, FY 2024 and FY 2025 and the repeal would be effective July 1, 2025.

The exact fiscal impact of this bill cannot be determined, however the Department is able to provide an estimate of the CST tax rate reduction from 7.0% to 0.0% using the FY 2021 cash basis collection of CST of \$39.6 million and adjusting the tax rate from 7.0 % to the rate proposed for each fiscal year. Based on the following assumptions and information, the Department is able to provide an estimated fiscal impact for this bill as contained in the table below.

Communciation Services Tax Static Analysis using FY 2021 Revenues \$ in Millions				
Fiscal Year	Proposed Rates	FY 2021 CST General Fund Revenue at 7.0%	CST General Fund Revenue at Proposed Rate Reductions	Fis cal Impact (Proposed Legis lation Compared to Current Law)
2023	6%	<b>\$</b> 39.6	<b>\$</b> 33.9	(\$5.7)
2024	4%	<b>\$</b> 39.6	\$22.6	(\$17.0)
2025	2%	<b>\$</b> 39.6	<b>\$</b> 11.3	(\$28.3)
2026 and forward	Repealed	<b>\$</b> 39.6	<b>\$</b> 0.0	(\$39.6)

CST returns must be filed on the 15th day of the month for the preceding calendar month, accompanied by the tax collected. For those CST taxpayers with an estimated monthly liability in excess of \$10,000, they are required to provide an estimated payment equal to 90% of the actual tax collected on or before the 15th day of the month during which the liability is incurred. This requirement results in a nominal amount of revenue being attributable to the prior month. With an effective date of July 1, 2022, a nominal amount of revenue remitted in July 2022 would be attributable to the June 2021 taxable period at the higher 7.0% rate. The Department found that for July 2020, approximately 1.0% of the revenue collected was attributable to the June 2019 taxable period.

The Department would need to update all necessary tax forms and electronic management systems related to CST, however it is not anticipated this bill would result in any additional administrative costs that could not be absorbed in the Department's operating budget.

#### **AGENCIES CONTACTED:**

Department of Revenue Administration