# Committee Report

REGULAR CALENDAR

**February 8, 2021** 

### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

### REPORT OF COMMITTEE

The Committee on Executive Departments and Administration to which was referred CACR 7,

AN ACT relating to the governor. Providing that there be a lieutenant governor who shall assume the duties of the governor if the governor is incapacitated. Having considered the same, report the same with the following resolution: RESOLVED, that it is INEXPEDIENT TO LEGISLATE.

## Rep. Peter Schmidt

### FOR THE COMMITTEE

Original: House Clerk

Cc: Committee Bill File

### **COMMITTEE REPORT**

Committee:	Executive Departments and Administration
Bill Number:	CACR 7
Title:	relating to the governor. Providing that there be a lieutenant governor who shall assume the duties of the governor if the governor is incapacitated.
Date:	February 8, 2021
Consent Calendar:	REGULAR
Recommendation:	INEXPEDIENT TO LEGISLATE

### STATEMENT OF INTENT

This constitutional amendment concurrent resolution establishes the office of lieutenant governor and changes succession provisions in the event a governor is unable to perform the duties of the office. Instead, believing that the vision of the framers of the New Hampshire constitution has proven itself over the centuries, the strong majority of the committee chooses to retain the structure laid down by the framers regarding the office of the chief executive, and how, in the case of incapacitation, that officer is to be replaced. Just as, being wary of gubernatorial overreach, our founders checked the authority of the chief executive through a powersharing executive council, they also established no lieutenant governor, and turned to the legislature, calling upon the senate president to replace the governor in case of incapacitation. This had, and still has, the virtue of being extremely thrifty. This arrangement has functioned beautifully over two centuries, and the committee majority sees no compelling reason to abandon it for a potentially pricey growth in state government. Additionally, the proposed implementation of this new office was ill-defined and of questionable workability.

Vote 16-3.

Rep. Peter Schmidt FOR THE COMMITTEE

Original: House Clerk

Cc: Committee Bill File

### REGULAR CALENDAR

**Executive Departments and Administration** 

**CACR 7,** relating to the governor. Providing that there be a lieutenant governor who shall assume the duties of the governor if the governor is incapacitated. **INEXPEDIENT TO LEGISLATE.** 

Rep. Peter Schmidt for Executive Departments and Administration. This constitutional amendment concurrent resolution establishes the office of lieutenant governor and changes succession provisions in the event a governor is unable to perform the duties of the office. Instead, believing that the vision of the framers of the New Hampshire constitution has proven itself over the centuries, the strong majority of the committee chooses to retain the structure laid down by the framers regarding the office of the chief executive, and how, in the case of incapacitation, that officer is to be replaced. Just as, being wary of gubernatorial overreach, our founders checked the authority of the chief executive through a powersharing executive council, they also established no lieutenant governor, and turned to the legislature, calling upon the senate president to replace the governor in case of incapacitation. This had, and still has, the virtue of being extremely thrifty. This arrangement has functioned beautifully over two centuries, and the committee majority sees no compelling reason to abandon it for a potentially pricey growth in state government. Additionally, the proposed implementation of this new office was ill-defined and of questionable workability. Vote 16-3.

Original: House Clerk

Cc: Committee Bill File

**Archived:** Tuesday, April 20, 2021 9:30:58 AM

From: Carol McGuire

Sent: Wednesday, February 10, 2021 9:47:54 AM

**To:** Miriam Simmons

Subject: Re: FW: Proposed blurb for CACR7, by Rep. PBS

**Response requested:** Yes **Importance:** Normal

I just added the line he requested - it reflects our discussion quite well.

This constitutional amendment concurrent resolution establishes the office of lieutenant governor and changes succession provisions in the event a governor is unable to perform the duties of the office. Instead, believing that the vision of the framers of the New Hampshire constitution has proven itself over the centuries, the strong majority of the committee chooses to retain the structure laid down by the framers regarding the office of the chief executive, and how, in the case of incapacitation, that officer is to be replaced. Just as, being wary of gubernatorial overreach, our founders checked the authority of the chief executive through a powersharing executive council, they also established no lieutenant governor, and turned to the legislature, calling upon the senate president to replace the governor in case of incapacitation. This had, and still has, the virtue of being extremely thrifty. This arrangement has functioned beautifully over two centuries, and the committee majority sees no compelling reason to abandon it for a potentially pricey growth in state government. Additionally, the proposed implementation of this new office was ill-defined and of questionable workability.

On Wed, Feb 10, 2021 at 9:41 AM Miriam Simmons <miriam.simmons@leg.state.nh.us> wrote:

Could you review and approve for me please?

Thank-you

~M

**From:** Peter Schmidt < peterbarrettschmidt@gmail.com >

Sent: Tuesday, February 9, 2021 11:45 PM

Subject: Re: Proposed blurb for CACR7, by Rep. PBS

On Tue, Feb 9, 2021 at 10:43 PM Peter Schmidt peterbarrettschmidt@gmail.com wrote:

CACR 7 Rep. PBS For the majority of ED&A (Start with the analysis). Instead, believing that the vision of the framers of the New Hampshire constitution has proven itself over the centuries, the strong majority of the committee chooses to retain the structure laid down by the framers regarding the office of the chief executive, and how, in the case of incapacitation, that officer is to be replaced. Just as, being wary of gubernatorial overreach, our founders checked the authority of the chief executive through a powersharing executive council, they also established no lieutenant governor, and turned to the legislature, calling upon the senate president to replace the governor in case of incapacitation. This had, and still has, the virtue of being extremely thrifty. This arrangement has functioned beautifully over two centuries, and the committee majority sees no compelling reason to abandon it for a potentially pricey growth in state government. Additionally, the proposed

implementation of this new office was

ill-defined and of questionable workability. Vote 16-3.

# Voting Sheets

### HOUSE COMMITTEE ON EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND ADMINISTRATION

### **EXECUTIVE SESSION on CACR 7**

BILL TITLE: relating to the governor. Providing that there be a lieutenant governor who shall

assume the duties of the governor if the governor is incapacitated.

**DATE:** February 8, 2021

LOB ROOM: REMOTE / Hybrid

**MOTIONS:** INEXPEDIENT TO LEGISLATE

Moved by Rep. P. Schmidt Seconded by Rep. Grote Vote: 16-3

CONSENT CALENDAR: NO Minority Report = Yes

Statement of Intent: Refer to Committee Report

Respectfully submitted,

Rep John Sytek, Clerk

### HOUSE COMMITTEE ON EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS & ADMINISTRATION

EXECUTIVE SESSION on Bill # CACR 7 AELATING TO THE GOVERNOR BILL TITLE: CACR 7 DATE: 2-8-21 LOB ROOM: 206-268 MOTION: (Please check one box) ☐ Retain (1st year) ☐ Adoption of □ OTP Amendment# ☐ Interim Study (2nd year) (if offered) Seconded by Rep. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Moved by Rep. Vote: MOTION: (Please check one box)  $\square$  OTP □ OTP/A □ ITL ☐ Retain (1st year) ☐ Adoption of Amendment#\_ ☐ Interim Study (2nd year) (if offered) Moved by Rep. Seconded by Rep. \_\_\_ MOTION: (Please check one box)  $\square$  OTP □ OTP/A □ ITL ☐ Retain (1st year) ☐ Adoption of Amendment#\_ ☐ Interim Study (2nd year) (if offered) Moved by Rep. Seconded by Rep. \_ Vote: MOTION: (Please check one box) ☐ Adoption of □ OTP/A  $\square$  ITL ☐ Retain (1st year)  $\square$  OTP Amendment# \_\_\_ ☐ Interim Study (2nd year) (if offered) Seconded by Rep. Vote: Moved by Rep. CONSENT CALENDAR: YES Yes \_\_\_\_ No If yes, author, Rep: REP. SCHULTZ Motion OTP Minority Report? Respectfully submitted: R¢p. John Sytek, Clerk

# OFFICE OF THE HOUSE CLERK



1/22/2021 9:57:48 AM Roll Call Committee Registers Report

### 2021 SESSION

### **Executive Departments and Administration**

Bill #: CACR 7	Motion:	ITL	AM #:	Exec Session Date:	2-8-21
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<u>Members</u>	<u>YEAS</u>	<u>Nays</u>	<u>NV</u>	
McGuire, Carol M. Chairman				
Roy, Terry Vice Chairman	X			
Sytek, John Clerk	X			
Pearson, Stephen C.	X			
Yakubovich, Michael		X		
Lekas, Tony	X.			
Alliegro, Mark C.	X			
Bailey, Glenn	X			
Lanzara, Tom E.	X			
Santonastaso, Matthew	X			
Goley, Jeffrey P.	X			
Schuett, Dianne E.	X			
Jeudy, Jean L.	^	$\lambda$	·	
Schmidt, Peter B.	X			
Schultz, Kristina M.		X		
Fellows, Sallie D.	X			
Fontneau, Timothy J.	X			
Grote, Jaci L.	X			
O'Brien, Michael B.	X			
TOTAL VOTE:				

16-3

. . . . .

# Hearing Minutes

### HOUSE COMMITTEE ON EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND ADMINISTRATION

### PUBLIC HEARING ON CACR 7

BILL TITLE: relating to the governor. Providing that there be a lieutenant governor

who shall assume the duties of the governor if the governor is

incapacitated.

DATE: February 8, 2021

LOB ROOM: LOB Hybrid Time Public Hearing Called to Order: 9:35 a.m.

Time Adjourned: 10:10 a.m.

(please circle if present)

Committee Members: Reps McGuire, Roy, Sytek, S. Pearson, Yakubovich, T. Lekas, Alliegro, Bailey, Lanzara, Santonastaso, Goley, Schuett, Jeudy, P. Schmidt, Schultz, Fellows, Fontneau, Grote and O'Brien

**Bill Sponsors**:

Rep. Moffett Rep. Pearl Rep. Lang

### **TESTIMONY**

\* Use asterisk if written testimony and/or amendments are submitted.

### 1 - Rep Moffet - Merrimack District 9 - prime sponsor - introduced the bill.

There are 43 other states that have this position. In NH, the Senate President succeeds the Governor is they are unable to serve. Problems could rise, such as staff positions, if these individuals are of different parties. The bill represents "the NH way" - the salary is \$125/yr. and the position would have no staff – merely a desk and phone.

**Ques - Rep Schmidt**: With a salary of \$125/yr. and vague job description, would it not be difficult to find someone to fill this ballot slot?

**Ans - Rep Moffet** – not at all, we have state reps who do this now.

**Ques Rep Schuett** – Would this person have the Governor's salary if they took over for the Governor?

**Ans - Rep Moffet** – yes

**Ques - Rep Schuett** – would this position not need staff? How many of the 43 lieutenant governors are elected separately?

**Ans - Rep Moffett** – Does not know who many of the 43 are elected separately. Does not want staff support for this position.

**Ques - Rep Jeudy** – what are the qualifications for this position? **Ans - Moffett** – same as the governor.

### \*2 - Timothy Horrigan - Strafford District 6 - opposes

Most Lieutenant Governors also serve as Senate President; see no point in this bill

### 3 – Alvin See – representing self – supports

Considered the NH Senate President position in constitutional conflict when that person is serving as Governor. In favor of having a lieutenant governor but thinks the language in the bill is awkward.

Public Hearing adjourned at: 10:10 a.m.

Respectfully submitted by, Rep. Jaci Grote Acting Committee Clerk

### HOUSE COMMITTEE ON EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND ADMINISTRATION

### PUBLIC HEARING ON CACR 7

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DATE: February 8, 2021

ROOM: LOB and remote

Time Public Hearing Called to Order: 9:35am

Time Adjourned: 10:10am

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- 3 Alvin See representing self supports

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# **House Remote Testify**

## Executive Departments and Administration Committee Testify List for Bill CACR7 on 2

Support: 3 Oppose: 11 Neutral: 0 Total to Testify: 2

<u>Name</u>	<b>Email Address</b>	Phone	<u>Title</u>	Representing	<b>Position</b>	<b>Testifying</b>	5
See, Alvin	absee@4Liberty.net	7380656	A Member of the Public	Myself	Support	Yes (3m)	2
Horrigan, Timothy	timothy.horrigan@leg.state.nh.us	603.969.3823	An Elected Official	Strafford 6	Oppose	Yes (3m)	2
Fordey, Nicole	nikkif610@gmail.com	516.318.2296	A Member of the Public	Myself	Oppose	No	2
DeMark, Richard	demarknh114@gmail.com	603.520.5582	A Member of the Public	Myself	Oppose	No	2
Rathbun, Eric	ericsrathbun@gmail.com	860.912.3751	A Member of the Public	Myself	Support	No	2
Howlang, Curtis	howland@priss.com	603.512.3414	A Member of the Public	Myself	Oppose	No	2
Larson, Ruth	ruthlarson@msn.com	603.364.4003	A Member of the Public	Myself	Oppose	No	2
Westlake, Jane	janewestlake57@gmail.com	603.219.6594	A Member of the Public	Myself	Oppose	No	2
Mennella, Alexandra	amennella1@protonmail.com	646.610.9858	A Member of the Public	Myself	Oppose	No	2
Dewey, Karen	pkdewey@comcast.net	603.504.2813	A Member of the Public	Myself	Support	No	2
Bruce, Susan	susanb.red@mac.com	603.730.7078	A Member of the Public	Myself	Oppose	No	2
Beene, Holly	holly.beene@yahoo.com	682.225.2425	A Member of the Public	Myself	Oppose	No	2
Edwards, Rep Jess	jess.edwards@leg.state.nh.us	603.370.7885	An Elected Official	Rockingham District 4 (Auburn, Chester, Sandown)	Oppose	No	2
Frost, Sherry	sherry.frost@leg.state.nh.us	978.255.3924	An Elected Official	Myself	Oppose	No	2

# Testimony

**Archived:** Tuesday, March 30, 2021 6:38:58 PM

From: Michael Moffett

Sent: Sunday, February 7, 2021 3:06:17 PM

To: ~House Executive Departments and Administration

Cc: Michael Moffett

**Subject:** A Lieutenant Governor for NH?

**Importance:** Normal

### **Honorable ED&A Colleagues:**

Pasted below is my testimony for CACR 7.

Sincerely,

-MIM

Michael I. Moffett (LtCol, USMCR)
Professor/Author/N.H. State Representative
144 Green View Drive
Loudon, N.H. 03307 603-491-0553 (cell)

"Nothing great in the world has ever been accomplished without passion." – Georg W. F. Hegel

### **TESTIMONY Re: CACR 7 – A Lieutenant Governor for New Hampshire**

- by Michael Moffett (Prime Sponsor)

For the record I'm State Representative Mike Moffett representing Merrimack District 9 and the beautiful towns of Canterbury and Loudon.

I and others really hope that you will take some time to consider Constitutional Amendment Concurrent Resolution 7 and the notion of establishing a lieutenant governor position for the state of New Hampshire.

Currently at least 43 states already have lieutenant governors. Now I know that is not a reason for us to establish such a position. But there is a strong case for doing so which I'll touch on here. And for doing it the New Hampshire way.

Constitutionally, our current line of succession calls for the State Senate President to replace the governor. This has happened several times, most recently in 2016 when Senate President Chuck Morse replaced Maggie Hassan briefly when the latter was sworn in as a U.S. Senator. Senate President Ralph Hough replaced Judd Gregg briefly in 1992 when the latter was also sworn in as a U.S. Senator.

But please ponder what happened in 1982, when Senate President Vesta Roy was sworn in as governor after the death of Hugh Gallen. These two individuals were of different parties, and that could be problematical. However, Gallen had just been defeated in a reelection bid, having lost the office to John Sununu. But assume Gallen had won that election before passing away. The people would have elected a Democrat, but then a Republican would have finished the term. And that presents major problems.

To have a Senate President of one party replace a Governor of another party creates all kinds of issues. Does the new Governor continue to serve as Senate President? How could he or she do both?

This is a constitutional issue that really demands attention.

Ponder what would have happened had, God forbid, Republican Governor Chris Sununu been struck by lightning in 2019. Democrat Senator Donna Soucy would have become Governor to finish out his term. Would she have maintained Sununu's existing staff, or replaced members? What would have happened with regard to running the senate? Could she serve simultaneously in the legislative and executive branches? That's what Senators Roy, Hough, and Morse did. They did NOT resign their senate seats before being sworn in as acting governors.

New Hampshire is one of only two states with governors who serve but two years, so that mitigates the problems somewhat, but action is still needed.

And that action involves amending our constitution to create a lieutenant governor position.

But we should do it the New Hampshire way. We should have a citizen Lieutenant Governor, the way we have citizen legislators. CACR7 calls for the lieutenant governor to receive the same salary as the Senate President, which is \$125 a year. So this would be an example of growing government in the best way—essentially doubling our gubernatorial manpower at virtually no cost.

Our Governor gets countless more invitations than he or she could ever begin to accept. Building dedications. Ribbon Cuttings. Testimonials. Funerals. School visits. On and on. A lieutenant governor could double the productivity of the Chief Executive office. For only \$125..

And the line of succession would be cleaner. New Hampshire voters would now vote for a ticket and could be assured that the state would avoid the chaos that would occur if a senate president had to assume the governorship for an extended period—especially if the senate president is of a different party, as was the circumstance in several cases cited above.

The succession issue addressed by CACR7 is non-partisan, as there is no way to know which parties will control what positions in the future.

Now some will argue that "We've never done *that* before." Or "We've gotten along fine without a lieutenant governor for 240 years." Or "Just because every other state has a lieutenant governor doesn't mean we have to have one."

Those are all flawed arguments and hopefully when this measure goes to executive session they can be appropriately refuted.

This is a really great proposal that improves the line of succession, improves the productivity and capacity of the governor's office, and precludes the potential chaos that would result if the governor needed to be replaced midway through his or her term.

All for \$125 a year. We can do this. We should do this.

I'd be happy to take any questions.

#####

(State Rep. Mike Moffett of Loudon is Vice Chair of the House Committee on State and Federal Relations and Veterans Affairs, He is also a member of the House Education Committee. This testimony was submitted for the Committee on Executive Departments and Administration regarding CACR7.)

Archived: Tuesday, March 30, 2021 6:38:58 PM From: Timothy Horrigan Sent: Sunday, February 7, 2021 12:14:12 AM To: ~House Executive Departments and Administration Cc: TimothyHORRIGAN@me.com; timothyhorrigan56@gmail.com; Tim Horrigan; Timothy Horrigan; HCS **Subject:** testimony against CACR 7 Response requested: No **Importance:** Normal **Attachments:** CACR 7 (2021) House Executive Departments & Adminstration.pdf Here is my written testimony against CACR7, which is being heard Monday, February 3 at 9:30 am. I have attached a PDF file and also pasted the text into the body of the email.

Rep. Timothy Horrigan <a href="mailto:state.nh.us"><a href="mailto:state.n

Thanks,

Testimony Against CACR 7

RELATING TO: the governor.

PROVIDING THAT: providing that there be a lieutenant governor who shall assume the duties of the governor if the governor is incapacitated.

House Executive Departments & Administration Committee

February 8, 2021

Rep. Timothy Horrigan (Strafford 6)

I have been a member of the New Hampshire House for 13 years now and we have been struggling the whole time about what to do with a certain constitutional office which has few if any functions. Actually, "struggling" might be an overdramatic word: most of us in Concord (be it the real-world Concord or the current mostly virtual Concord) are totally oblivious to the issue of the office of Register of Probate. But it is fair to say it's strange that this office continues to exist after virtually all of its functions were taken over by the judiciary branch. It's also dangerous to have an elective office with no power, since even a purely nominal office can be abused. (Luckily, none of our ten counties have had any serious problems with their Registers of Probate.) I have been on both sides of that long-running debate: first I was in favor of eliminating it, and then I was in favor of restoring some of its powers.

CACR 7 creates a new constitutional office, the office of Lieutenant Governor, whose office-holder apparently has no specific duties at all, aside from waiting around for the Governor to become incapacitated, die or resign. Most states have a Lieutenant Governor who in most (but not all) cases also serves as the President of the Senate, but not all. (Similarly, at the federal level the Vice President of the United States is also the President of the United States Senate.) Here in New Hampshire, the Senate elects its own President, who is first in line to be the Acting Governor. Only a few Senate Presidents have become Acting Governors, and usually only for brief periods, and the transition has always been peaceful. It is unclear what problem CACR 7 solves.

As introduced, CACR 7 requires the Governor and Lieutenant Governor to run and be elected as a team, and there is no guidance in the text as to how that would be done. Also, making them run as a team is not necessarily a good idea in the first place.

If the legislature decided to give the Lieutenant Governor some specific constitutional function, such as presiding over the Senate, chairing the Executive Council, or even taking over the few duties of the ten counties' current Registers of Probate, we would need a much longer amendment. Moreover, this version of the amendment makes no provision for an Acting Lieutenant Governor when there is a vacancy in that office: it merely provides that the Senate President (followed by several other officers) is next in line to serve as Acting Governor when the office of Governor is permanently or temporarily vacant.

Finally, if CACR 7 was added to the constitution, the General Court would have to make some changes to statute law, including some changes which would cost money, The Lieutenant Governor would need to be paid a salary, most likely much more than \$100 paid to Registers of Probate or even the \$125 paid to the President of the Senate. Lieutenant Governors would probably end up being paid at Grade LL in the salary schedule in RSA 94:1-(a) & (b). The commissioners and other officials paid at those grades currently make a little less than \$140,000/year, plus benefits. The Lieutenant Governor would also need a Chief of Staff, as well as (probably) a staff. The taxpayers would be on the hook for at least a quarter of a million dollars a year to support the Lieutenant Governor and his or her entourage, and most likely much more than that— which is a lot of money to pay for an office which has nothing in particular to do.

I recommend finding CACR 7 Inexpedient to Legislate.

NH State Rep. Timothy Horrigan (Strafford #6)

7A Faculty Road; Durham, NH 03824

ph: (603) 868-3342

 $email: \underline{TimothyHorrigan@icloud.com}$ 

Testimony Against CACR 7
RELATING TO: the governor.
PROVIDING THAT: providing that there be a lieutenant governor who shall assume the duties of the governor if the governor is incapacitated.

House Executive Departments & Administration Committee February 8, 2021

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Rep. Timothy Horrigan; Against CACR 7; February 8, 2021; p. 1 of 2

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at those grades currently make a little less than \$140,000/year, plus benefits. The Lieutenant Governor

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at least a quarter of a million dollars a year to support the Lieutenant Governor and his or her

entourage, and most likely much more than that—which is a lot of money to pay for an office which

has nothing in particular to do.

I recommend finding CACR 7 Inexpedient to Legislate.

NH State Rep. Timothy Horrigan (Strafford #6)

7A Faculty Road: Durham, NH 03824

ph: (603) 868-3342

email: TimothyHorrigan@icloud.com

Rep. Timothy Horrigan; Against CACR 7; February 8, 2021; p. 2 of 2

# Bill as Introduced

### CACR 1 - AS INTRODUCED

### 2021 SESSION

21-0030 06/05

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT
CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 1

RELATING TO: taxes.

PROVIDING THAT: an income tax on earned personal income shall be prohibited.

SPONSORS: Rep. Harrington, Straf. 3; Rep. Potucek, Rock. 6; Rep. Torosian, Rock. 14;

Rep. Aron, Sull. 7

COMMITTEE: Ways and Means

### **ANALYSIS**

This constitutional amendment concurrent resolution prohibits the adoption of a tax on earned personal income in New Hampshire.

.....

Explanation: Matter added to current law appears in *bold italics*.

Matter removed from current law appears [in brackets and struckthrough.]

Matter which is either (a) all new or (b) repealed and reenacted appears in regular type

### STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

### In the Year of Our Lord Two Thousand Twenty One

### CONCURRENT RESOLUTION PROPOSING CONSITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

RELATING TO: taxes.

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PROVIDING THAT: an income tax on earned personal income shall be prohibited.

Be it Resolved by the House of Representatives, the Senate concurring, that the Constitution of New Hampshire be amended as follows:

- I. That the second part of the constitution be amended by inserting after article 6-b the following new article:
  - [Art.] 6-c. [Income Tax Prohibited.] The General Court is prohibited from adopting a tax on earned personal income.
  - II. That the above amendment proposed to the constitution be submitted to the qualified voters of the state at the state general election to be held in November, 2022.
    - III. That the selectmen of all towns, cities, wards and places in the state are directed to insert in their warrants for the said 2022 election an article to the following effect: To decide whether the amendments of the constitution proposed by the 2021 session of the general court shall be approved.
      - IV. That the wording of the question put to the qualified voters shall be:
- "Are you in favor of amending the second part of the constitution by inserting after article 6-b a new article to read as follows:
  - [Art.] 6-c. [Income Tax Prohibited.] The General Court is prohibited from adopting a tax on earned personal income."
    - V. That the secretary of state shall print the question to be submitted on a separate ballot or on the same ballot with other constitutional questions. The ballot containing the question shall include 2 squares next to the question allowing the voter to vote "Yes" or "No." If no cross is made in either of the squares, the ballot shall not be counted on the question. The outside of the ballot shall be the same as the regular official ballot except that the words "Questions Relating to Constitutional Amendments proposed by the 2021 General Court" shall be printed in bold type at the top of the ballot.
  - VI. That if the proposed amendment is approved by 2/3 of those voting on the amendment, it becomes effective when the governor proclaims its adoption.
  - VII. Voters' Guide.
  - AT THE PRESENT TIME, the state legislature has the authority to adopt a tax on earned personal income.
- 28 IF THE AMENDMENT IS ADOPTED, the state legislature will be prohibited from

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1 adopting a tax on earned personal income.